JOURNAL: INDEX OF SUBJECTS, 1960

A

Acacia species, flavan derivatives from, 4106.

Acenaphthylene, 1-bromo-, addition to indeno[2,1-a]perinaphthene, 663.

Acetaldehyde, kinetics of aldol condensation of, 2983.

Acetaldehyde ammonia, reaction with isothiocyanates, 1961.

Acetals, cyclic, bromination and chlorination of, 1682.

ring-scission of. Parts I, II, 2914, 2917.

of hexitols, mechanism of reaction with boron trichloride, 2851.

Acetamidine, fluoro-, use in prep. of 2-fluoromethylpyrimidines,

Acetanilide, N-chloro-, thermal rearrangement of, 520.

Acetanilides, N-bromo-, reactions of, in the presence of acetic and propionic acid, 196.

Acetic acid, acid-base equilibria in, 4697.

action of X-rays (200 kv) on aqueous solutions of, 5091.

esters with methylcyclohexanols and related alcohols, kinetics of alkaline hydrolysis of, 3634.

polyvinyl esters, specific Kerr constant and polarisation of, 1814.

vinyl ester, specific Kerr constant and polarisation of,

Acetic acid, ethoxalylfluoro-, ethyl ester, prep., 3225.

Acetoacetic acid. derivatives of. Part X. 3153.

ethyl ester, condensation of a-acyl derivatives with acetylenic alcohols, 3153.

Acetoin, kinetics of oxidation, 2392.

Acetone, fluoro-, acetylation of, 1435.

Acetophenone, 2,4- and 2,6-dihydroxy-, Kostanecki-Robinson acylation of iodo-derivatives, 3899.

Acetylacetone complexes of zinc, stereochemistry. Part I,

Acetyl chloride, p-substituted diphenyl-, elimination of carbon monoxide from, 372.

Acetylene, pyrolysis of, 2825.

Acetylenedicarboxylic acid, methyl ester, addition reactions with pyrazoles, 2138.

dimethyl ester, reaction with β -picoline, 1579. addition reactions with pyridines, 1691.

Acetylenic alcohols, condensation with α-acyl derivatives of ethyl acetoacetate and diethyl malonate, 3153.

compounds. Parts LXIII (incorrectly numbered LXII)—LXV, 341, 3483, 3489.

physical properties and chemical constitution, 4719. conjugated octa- and deca-, prep., 3483.

macrocyclic. Part II, 3614.

Acid-base equilibria in acetic acid, 4697.

Acid derivatives, elimination of carbon monoxide from. Part I, 372.

Acids, aliphatic. Parts I, 1I, 4257, 4514. aliphatic dicarboxylic, primary and secondary dissociation constants of, 102.

aliphatic epoxy-, and related compounds, prep., 4514.

amino-, characterisation as p-p'-nitrophenylazobenzoyl derivatives, 1953.

and peptides. Part III (C. H. Hassall et al.), 4112. Part XV (N. A. Smart et al.), 3902.

and peptides, cyto-active. Part VIII, 3658.

natural, stereochemistry at position 1 in emetine by correlation with, 3474.

o-amino-carboxylic, prep. of cyclic hydroxamic acids from, 2157.

α-amino-oxy-, prep., 225.

Brønsted-Lewis acid combinations, effectiveness under Friedel-Crafts conditions, 4388.

Acids, carboxylic, systems with phosphorus trihalides. Part II, 1249.

fatty, separation by reversed-phase chromatography, 5050. of silk-worm ecdysis skin wax, 1410.

fatty, dibasic, solubilisation of, by lecithin, 139.

 β -hydroxy-, partial asymmetric prep. Part I, 931.

ketol-, and related compounds, prep., 4257. thio. Part III, 2533.

 $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, reaction with o-phenylenediamine, 308. Acidities, of protonated transition-metal oxyanions, 290.

Acridine 10-oxide, bromination and nitration of, 3367.

Acridones, phthaloyl-, N-methyl derivatives of, prep., 2859. Acrylonitrile, monosodiumbenzophenone in polymerisation of, 3357.

Activation energies, for the inversion of biphenyl and o-halogenated biphenyls, 1055.

Acylation, mechanism of, by carboxylic anhydrides, 1752.

Acylations, energy-entropy relations in. Part I, effects of structure and of polar substituents, 4977. Part II, medium effects, 4986.

Adenine, isomers of, occurrence in prep. of 1,2-di-9'-adeninylethane, 3682.

Adenosine, methylation of, 539.

Adenylic acid, methylation of, 539.

Adsorption, studies in. Part XI, 3973.

isotherms of solution, system of classification, 3973.

mechanisms, use of classification of solution adsorption isotherms in diagnosis of, 3973.

of alcohols at hydrocarbon-water interfaces, 741.

Afromosin (an isoflavone), constitution and prep., 1491.

Akuamma, alkaloids of. Part I, 792.

Akuammicine, reactions and structure, 792.

Alanine, p-di-(2-chloroethyl)amino-L-phenyl- (Melphalan), N^{α} -acyl, amide, ester and peptide derivatives of, 3658.

Alcohols, adsorption of, at hydrocarbon-water interfaces, 741. carbon-carbon bond fission in oxidations of, 2772. desorption of, from metal oxides. Parts I, II, 332, 1840.

as solutes, dielectric polarisations and apparent dipole moments of, 108.

Alcohols, acetylenic, condensation with α-acyl derivatives of ethyl acetoacetate and diethyl malonate, 3153.

cyclic allylic, catalytic hydrogenation in presence of sodium nitrite, 3563.

normal, anisotropy of the H-O bond, 123.

dielectric relaxation times for, in carbon tetrachloride and benzene, 115.

molar Kerr constants in benzene, 128.

polyhydric, complexes with germanium, 1745. secondary, elimination from, mechanism, 4203.

Aldehyde, a-keto-, intermediate in formation of D-glucometa-

saccharinic acid, 1938. Aldehydes, aliphatic, reactions with methyl radicals, 2059.

aromatic, reaction with cyanoacetamide, 2038.

reaction with ethyl cyanoacetate, 2030.

reaction with malononitrile, in ethanol, 2025. in water, 2020.

homocyclic and heterocyclic aromatic, condensation of, with azulenes, in presence of perchloric acid, 494.

simple, reactions with cis- and trans-cyclohexane-1,2-diol, 1778.

Aldofuranosylamines, N-aryl-, prep., 1598.

Aldol condensation of acetaldehyde, kinetics, 2983.

Aldosylamines, N-p-nitrophenyl-, acetates of, prep., 1598.

Aldoximes, N-heteroaromatic, tautomerism of, 22.

Aldrin, addition of bromotrichloromethane and carbon tetrachloride to, 3669.

Alicyclic systems, long-range effects in. Part III, 1297.

Alkali bromides, solubilities in aqueous bromine solutions, 3684.

Alkaloids, from 5,10b-ethanophenanthridine, absolute configuration of, 1090.

from greenheart. Part I, 2739.

Alkaloids, of akuamma. Part I, 792.

of the Amaryllidaceae. Parts V-VII, 1088, 1090, 1094, 1097.

of Boophone disticha, Herb., 1094.

of calabash curare and *Strychnos* species. Parts I, II, 736, 1848.

from Chondrodendron tomentosum, 2402.

of Daphnandra species. Part VI, 4928

of Dioscorea hispida, Dennstedt. Part VI, 3504.

of ipecacuanha. Parts V, VI, 717, 3474.

of Kreysigia multiflora, Reichb. Part I, 445.

of Ormosia dasycarpa, Jacks, 41.

in Rauwolfia perakensis roots, 1394.

from Senecio discolor, D.C., 2375.

from Solanum. Part XIV, 3417.

from Sophora species. Part VI, 1955.

Alkanes, reactions with bromine, 4177. reactions with fluorine atoms, 1064.

reactions with methoxyl radicals, 3210.

Alkanes, 1-bromo-1-nitro-, reaction with triphenylphosphine, 2976.

Alkanols, mercapto-derivatives, 2649.

dimercapto-, cyclic sulphides from, 2660.

Alkyl-oxygen fission, in ester hydrolysis. Part VII, 467.

Alkyl groups, non-angular, elimination in aromatisation reactions. Part IV, 2230.

polar effects of, in nucleophilic replacements, 1347.

Alkyl halides for alkylation of aromatic hydrocarbons, 3319. Alkyl radicals, reactions of. Parts III-VIII, 1602, 1609, 1611, 2059, 4218, 5072.

free, properties and reactions in solution. Part XIII, 1653. Alkylation, aromatic. Part IV, 2973.

of aromatic hydrocarbons by use of magnesium and alkyl halides, 3319.

Allogibberic acid, stereochemistry, 3007.

Allyl 2,4,6-triallylphenyl ether, prep., 888.

Alphitonin, structure, 3593.

Alternarie acid. Part II, oxidation of, 860. Part III, structure, 1662. Part IV, 3413.

Amaryllidaceae, alkaloids of the. Parts V-VIII, 1088, 1090, 1094, 1097.

Amides, alkyl-nitrogen fission in heterolysis of, 1633. association of, 4906.

complexes with boron and titanium halides, spectra and structure, 2144.

hydrolysis of, in very strong acids. Part I, 545. Part II, rate measurements and reaction mechanism, 853.

interaction with boron halides, 2141.

intramolecular reactions of. Part II, 255.

aliphatic, effect of increasing methylation on the basicity of, 4697.

aryl, of halogenated methane- and ethane-sulphonic acids, 3058.

of ω -bromo-carboxylic acids, cyclisation of, 255.

Amidines, chemotherapeutic, search for. Parts XVI, XVII, 4525, 5172.

4525, 5172. cyclic. Parts X—XIV, 3540, 3546, 3551, 3675, 4970.

Amines, oxidation of. Parts V—VII, 1558, 3557, 3559. compounds of, with transition elements. Parts V, VI, 1498, 2522.

aliphatic, reaction with titanium(IV) chloride, 2522. reaction with zirconium(IV) chloride, 1498.

glycosyl-, N-substituted. Part VI, 1599.

primary aromatic, boron trichloride and boron trifluoride complexes of, 4028.

secondary, reaction with boron trichloride, 5168.

tertiary, formation of tetra-N-substituted 1,2-diamines from, 3557.

molecular rearrangement of. Parts I, II, 3340, 3346. unsaturated, reactions with quinones. Part II, 1555.

Amines, aryl-, conformations, 3600. aryl-2-halogenoalkyl-. Part XIX, 2994.

1,2-Diamines, tetra-N-substituted, prep. from tertiary amines, 3557; cleavage by manganese dioxide, 3559. Amino-compounds, formation of yellow condensation products with ninhydrin, 3412.

Amino-derivatives of titanium and zirconium, dialkyl-, 3857.

Amino-groups, hindered dimethyl-, in di- and tri-arylmethanes, electronic absorption spectra, 3790.

Amino-hydrocarbons, configurations of, 795.

Amino-oxy-derivatives. Parts I, II, 225, 229. Amino-sugars and related compounds. Part VII, 2587.

Ammonia, liquid-metal solutions, reduction of indole and carbazole by, 4609.

Ammonia-trimethylboron, reactions with potassium in liquid ammonia, 2695.

Ammonium ions, solvation in sulphuric acid, 3493.

salts, alkyl- and aryl-, hydrogen bonding in, 4965.

Ammonium perchlorate, thermal explosion of, 5031.

Amylose, competing reactions in the alkaline degradation of, 1924.

Anæsthetics, local, pyrrolidine alcohol derivatives as, 1036.

Androstan-3-one, 5α , 17β -dihydroxy- 6α , 17α -dimethyl-, prep., 3676.

Angophora lanceolata, flavanones in, 2063.

Anhydrides, carboxylic, acid-catalysed hydrolysis of, 3070. mechanism of acylation by, 1752.

Aniline derivatives as catalysts in the decomposition of nitramide in nitrobenzene, 3834.

Anilines, substituted, benzoylation of. Effects of polar substituents on the heat of reaction, 4992.

N-substituted, conformations in benzene solutions, 2161.

N-alkyl-, fluorine-substituted, 5259.

NN-dialkyl-p-nitroso-, reaction with aqueous-methanolic alkali, 4543.

 $\alpha\omega$ -Di-p-amidinoanilinoalkanes, prep., 5172.

Anisotropy, of the H-O bond in normal alcohols, 123.

Anisotropies, of diphenylpolyenes, 1820.

Anthracene, crystals of, luminescence from, and its temperature-dependence, 5213.

effect of oxygen on surface photo-current and photo-chemical properties, 5179.

irradiated in the vacuum region, photo-conductance in, 5200.

photo-oxides of, meso-substituted, thermal decomposition, 4340.

space-charge effects in, 5186.

 $1,4,4a\alpha,5,8,8a\beta,9,9a\beta,10,10a\alpha$ -decahydro-, prep., 4413.

Anthranilie acid, as redox indicator, 4225.

diazotised, action on quinols, 2833.

Anthraguinones, 1,4-disubstituted 2-butyl-, as dyes, 1125.

Anthraquinon-3-ylmethylamine-NN-diacetic acid, 1,2-dihydroxy-, chelating reactions with metal cations, 4477.

Antibiotics of the E129 (Ostreogrycin) complex. Part I, 2286.

Anti-cancer agents, potential, prep. Part I, 5271.

Antifolic acid activity, synthesis of compounds with potential. Part VII, 1113.

Anti-purines, potential. Part III, 327.

Aquation, octahedral, mechanism and steric course of. Parts II, III, 4275, 4803.

Aromoline, structure, 4928.

Aromatic compounds, formation from β -polyketones, 4395. polycyclic, prep. Part III, 1488.

tricarbonylchromium derivatives of: some discrepancies, 469.

molecules, large, physicochemical properties, 4188.

planar, out-of-plane co-ordinates for vibrations of, 4948. reactivity. Part XI, 3301.

side chains, homolytic reactions of. Part I, 1168. system, structure of, 1274.

Aromatisation reactions, elimination of non-angular alkyl groups in. Part IV, 2230.

Arsenic: As-spirobis-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroarsinolinium iodide, prep. and optical resolution, 9.

Dimethyl-o-methylthiophenylarsine, metallic complexes of. Parts III—V, 97, 1071, 3181.

Ditertiary arsine carbonyls, of chromium, molybdenum, and tungsten, 1803. Ditertiary arsine complexes of nickel, palladium, and

platinum, 4379. Di(tertiary arsine)molybdenum carbonyls, action of halo-

gens on, 1806.

Aryl radicals, para-substituted, arylation of nitrobenzene and chlorobenzene with, 3782.

Aspartic acid, β -hydroxy-, prep., 4709.

Aspergillus nidulans, a metabolite (nidulin) of, 4829.

Aspergillus terreus Thom., asterric acid, a metabolic product of, 4838.

Aspergillus versicolor (Vuillemin) Tiraboschi, a metabolite of, 2169.

Aspidospermine, constitution. Part IV, 1463.

-)-Aspidospermine, N(b)-methiodide of, crystal structure,

Association, molecular, and viscosity. Part III, 4906.

Asterric acid, a metabolic product of Aspergillus terreus Thom.,

Asymmetric synthesis, partial, of β -hydroxy-acids. Part I, 931.

Atomic weights, 1959, 5277.

Avicennin, a coumarin from the bark of Zanthoxulum avicennae.

Azadibenzofluorenes and related compounds, 4500.

"Azaindoles". See Diazaindenes.

9-Aza-10-phosphaphenanthrene, (+)- and (-)-10-p-dimethylamino-9,10-dihydro-, prep., 5034.

8-Azapurines, 9-dialkylaminoalkyl-, prep., 327.

Azides, organic, reactions of. Part IX, 2098.

Azobenzenes, substituted, dipole moments and sorption characteristics at the solution-solid interface of, 5127.

Azo-compounds, effect of substituents on the reduction of, 1854.

Azulenes, condensation of, with homocyclic and heterocyclic aromatic aldehydes in perchloric acid, 494.

derivatives of, 62.

Azulenemetal carbonyls, 4290.

R

Bacopa monnieri (L) Pennell, constituents of, 2783.

Bacteria, chemistry of. Part VIII, 2292.

Barium chloride-chlorine-water system, equilibria of, 3162. Bases, cyclic, stereochemical investigation of. Parts V, VI,

945, 1575. nitrogen-containing, reaction with aromatic polyfluorocompounds, 1768.

tertiary, from Chondrodendron tomentosum, 2402.

Basicity, infrared spectra, and structures of triphenylamine and tri-p-tolylamine, 46.

Basicities, of (amino- and nitro-phenyl)-pyridines and -pyridine I-oxides, 1511.

of 4-styryl- and 4-phenylethynyl-pyridines, 1516.

Basidiomycetes, polyacetylenic decane derivatives from,

Batyl and β -batyl alcohols, and derivatives of, melting point data, 350.

Benzaldehyde "nitrogen mustard" in the Knoevenagel reaction, 5271.

Benzamides, N-acyl-, alkaline hydrolysis, 2957.

N-chloro-N-methyl-, interaction with p-nitrophenoxide ion,

Benzanilides, N-acyl-, alkaline hydrolysis and behaviour in sulphuric acid, 2957.

Benzene, non-empirical molecular-orbital calculations on, 156. stable adduct with maleic anhydride, 4791.

Benzene, p-diacetyl-, pyrolytic formation of, 902.

butyl-, pyrolysis of, 4420. t-butyl, bromination of, 1958.

chloro-, arylation with para-substituted aryl radicals, 3782.

1,2-epoxyethyl-, reaction with benzylamine, 3497.

ethyl-, pyrolysis of, 4420.

iodo-, liquid-phase photolysis of, 1788.

effect of m-dinitrated diluents on the self-condensation of, in the Ullmann reaction, 574.

reaction with copper, influence of diluents on, 581.

methyl-, pyrolysis of, 4420.

hexamethyl-, complexes of, with polynitrobenzenes, 1075. nitro-, arylation with para-substituted aryl radicals, 3782. o- and p-dinitro-, improved prep., 894. propyl-, pyrolysis of, 4420.

Benzenes, ortho-disubstituted, condensation with chlorotriphenylmethane, 325.

monoalkyl-, prep., 1254.

mono- and di-methoxy-, -acetoxy-, and -ethoxycarbonyl-, molar Kerr constants of, 3173.

methyl- and substituted methyl-, persulphate oxidation of, 1332.

methylthiomethyl-, substituted, reaction with methyl iodide, 4747.

nitro-, ortho-substituted, substituent interactions in. Parts I—III, 3462, 3466, 3470.

polynitro-, complexes of with hexamethylbenzene, 1075.

Benzenoid and heteroaromatic six-membered nuclei, infrared absorption of. Part X, 2947.

Benzidine-3,3'-dicarboxylic acid as redox indicator, 4225.

Benzidine-3,3'-disulphonic acid as redox indicator, 4225.

Benzidines, substituted, and related compounds, as reagents in analytical chemistry. Part XVI, 4225.

Benzilic acid rearrangement of glyoxal, influence of cations on,

Benzimidazole, 4,5-bistrifluoromethyl-, prep., 4003.

Benzimidazoles, substituted, N-methylation orientation in,

Benzimidazolines, 2-oxo-, N-substituted, prep., 314.

Benz[cd]indole, 2-methylthio-, and methiodide, prep., 1537.

Benzoates, alkyl p-phenylazo-, prep. and light-sensitivity,

Benzo[c]cinnolines, non-planar, prep., 3216.

1,2-Benzocyclohepta-1,3-diene-4-acetate-3- β -propionate, diethyl, prep., 643.

3',4',5'-trimethoxy-analogue, prep., 643. Benzo[k]fluoranthene, 8-methyl-, prep., 536.

Benzofuran, 2-p-nitrophenyl-, prep., 1954.

Benzoic acid, p-methoxydiphenylmethyl ester, kinetics of alkyl-oxygen fission in hydrolysis of, 467.

Benzoic acids, effect of pressure on ionization of, 247.

p-n-alkoxy-, X-ray study of, 2517. p-NN-dialkylsulphamoyl-, prep., 1408.

Benzoin, condensation of, with 3-chloropropane-1,2-diol and 2,3-epoxypropyl chloride, 1048.

Benzophenone, monosodium-, polymerisation of acrylonitrile and methyl methacrylate with, 3357.

4,4'-diamino-2,2'-dihydroxy-, prep., 1618. peroxide, decomposition of, 4897.

Benzophenones, 2-phthalimido-, reaction with hydrazine, 1857.

Benz[5,6]-[1,4]-oxazino[2,3-a]phenoxazine from o-nitrophenol,

Benzo[g]**pteridines**, 10-glycityl-, prep., 5041.

1,2-Benzoquinone, tetrachloro-, dehydrogenation of 1,1-disubstituted 1,2-dihydronaphthalenes and tetralins by, 3133. p-Benzoquinone, dehydrogenation of coals with, 5020.

1,4-Benzoquinone, 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-, cyclodehydrogenation of acids and alcohols by, 3138.

cyclodehydrogenation of 2-diphenylmethylstyrene 3144.

Benzoquinones, 2'-indolyl-, prep., 360.

Benzo-1,4-thiazines, 2-arylidene-3,4-dihydro-3-oxo-, prep.,

Benzo-1,2,3-triazoles, vibrational frequencies in, 3653.

Benzotrifuroxan, prep., and examples of complex-formation by, 4710.

Benzoxanthone, prep. from γ -oxo- γ -2-xanthenylbutyric acid, 2556.

Benzoylation of substituted anilines, and effects of polar substituents on the heat of reaction, 4992.

Benzoyl peroxide, decomposition in the presence of chloride ions, 4490.

Benzyl bromide, a-cyano-, reaction with nucleophilic reagents,

esters, a-substituted, competitive routes in pyrolysis of, 4141.

nitrite, pyrolyses, benzyloxyl radicals in, 3932.

phenyl ether, thermal rearrangement of, 1286.

radicals, reaction with aromatic nitro-compounds, 1653. from di-(9-benzyl-9-fluorenyl) peroxide, 3203.

Benzylamine, mechanism of reactions with 1,2-epoxyethylbenzene, 1,2-epoxy-3-phenylpropane, and 1,2-epoxy-3-

phenoxypropane, 3497.

Benzyloxyl radicals in benzyl nitrite pyrolyses, 3932. Benzyne, addition to indeno[2,1-a]perinaphthene, 663. Biacetyl, action of alkali on, 683.

Bicyclo[5,3,0]decen-2-ones, dimethyl-, prep., 62.

Bicyclo[2,2,1]heptadiene, in the Diels-Alder reaction, 473.

Bicyclo[2,2,2]octane, vibrational spectrum, 4169.

Binaphthyls, cyclodehydrogenation and isomerisation reactions of, 1689.

Biosynthesis, studies in relation to. Parts XXII, XXIII, 866, 4395.

Biphenyl, and o-halogenated biphenyls, activation energies for the inversion of, 1055.

2-amino-, Skraup reaction with, 905.

4-(bicyclohex-1-en-2-yl)-, cyclodehydrogenation, 4522.

2,4,2',4'-tetramethyl-, derivatives of, 4587.

2,4-dinitro-, and related compounds, atypical products of the syntheses of, in the Ullmann reaction, 566.

Biphenyls, 2,2'-bridged with a heterocyclic bridging ring, steric effects in. Part III, 4165.

Biphenyl [Diphenyl] series, orientation effects in. Part XV,

Biphenyl-4,4'-dicarboxylic acid, 2,2'-dibromo-, activation energy and entropy in racemisation of, 1905.

2,2'-Biphenylenehalonium salts, 4136.

2,2'-Bipyridyl, stereochemistry of the bridged quaternary salts,

Bismuth-tervalent bismuth exchange reaction, reactivity of anions towards electron transfer in, 2151.

2,2'-Bitolyl, derivatives of, 4587.

Biuret complexes of bivalent metal chlorides, 1952.

 π -Bonding in tetrahedral complexes, 5269.

Bonds, calculated length of, in cyclic compounds. Part VII,

energies of, and heats of formation. Parts II-IV, 1622, 3284, 4649.

aryl-metal, relative cleavage rates, 1566.

carbon–carbon, fission during oxidations of 2-phenylethanol and α -t-butylbenzyl alcohol, 2772.

double and triple, effect of aryl and heteroaryl groups on the intensities of the infrared stretching bands, 1519. metal-metal, energy in decacarbonyldimanganese, 533.

Pt-C, influence of ligands on strength of, 2047.

Boophone disticha, Herb., alkaloids of, 1094.

9b-Boraphenalene, perhydro-, prep. and reactions, 2922. Borazole, chemistry related to. Parts I, II, 4028, 5168.

Boron-carbon heterocyclic compounds. Part I, 2922.

Boron, compounds containing t- and iso-butyl groups, proton magnetic resonance spectra, 1040.

aromatic compounds of, prep. and structure, 191.

tribromide for dealkylation and deacylation of carbohydrate derivatives, 2929.

pyridine and piperidine complexes with, heats of formation,

chlorides, interaction with dialkyl or diaryl hydrogen phosphites, 4037.

trichloride, complexes with primary aromatic amines, 4028. complexes with pyridine and piperidine, 1130.

complexes with pyridine and piperidine, heats of formation, 1141.

co-ordination compounds with nitriles, 2178.

for dealkylation and deacylation of carbohydrate derivatives, 2929.

infrared spectra of complexes with nitriles, 2182.

infrared spectra of compounds of, 2339.

interaction with trialkyl phosphites, 3170.

mechanism of reaction with cyclic acetals of hexitols, 2851.

reaction with alkoxysilanes, 4701.

reaction with secondary amines, 5168.

thermochemistry of systems with acetone and acetyl chloride, 356.

trifluoride, complexes with primary aromatic amines, 4028. infrared spectra of compounds of, 2339.

halides, interaction with amides and oximes, 2141.

trihalides, interaction with aryl phosphates and phosphorochloridates, 726.

hydride, derivatives of. Parts II-VI, 424, 430, 5006, 5012,

Alkylboron chlorides, reaction with propionic acid, 5264.

Boron, Ammonia-trimethylboron, reaction with potassium in liquid ammonia, 2695.

Boric acid, ethylene derivatives, experiments with, 667. ethylene and o-phenylene derivatives, infrared spectra,

tetra(hydrogen sulphato)-, conductivity of solution in sulphuric acid, 4315.

Boron-nitrogen compounds, open-chain, infrared spectra of,

Decaborane, electrophilic substitution in, 430.

Friedel-Crafts methylation of, 5006.

Grignard reagent, 5016.

nucleophilic substitution in, 5012.

Decaboranes, ethylated, separation and identification of, 424. Diborane, reaction with volatile cyanides, 2614.

Diboron tetrachloride-olefin compounds. Parts I, II, 43, 2075.

Diboron tetrachloride-ethylene, decomposition of, 2075.

adducts with ammonia and methylamines, 43.

Pentaborane, electrophilic substitution in, 430.

Pentaboranes, ethylated, separation and identification of,

Phenylboron dichloride, prep., 4916.

Potassium aminotrimethylborate, 2695.

Tetrachloroborates, prep. and infrared spectra, 1772.

Tri-n-butyl borate, reactivity with certain chlorides, 3168. Borosiloxanes, poly-, prep. and irradiation, 2252.

9,10-Boroxarophenanthrenes, substituted, prep., 1344.

Bromide substitution of the hexachloro-octa-μ₃-chlorchexamolybdate(II) ion, 3106.

Bromination of t-butylbenzene, 1958.

of cyclic acetals, 1682.

of quinoline and its derivatives in the 5- and 8-positions, 561.

Buffers, acetate, oxygen exchange in, 304.

Buphanitine, structure, 1097.

Buta-1,3-diene, pyrolysis alone and mixed with pyrene, 4431. 1-phenyl-, pyrolysis at 550°, 4427. **Butanal**, heat of combustion, 2377.

Butane, 2,3-diamino- (racemic), dissociation of complexes with nickel(11), 2901.

Butane-1,2,3-triols, 4,4,4-trifluoro-, isomeric, prep., 4644.

n-Butanol, desorption of, from metal oxides, 1840.

Butan-2-ol, reactions in dilute acid, 4203.

t-Butanol, desorption of, from metal oxides, 1840.

Butan-2-one, trans-dimeric 3-methyl-3-nitroso-, kinetic and structural studies of, 376.

1-(1-methylpyrrolid-3-yl)-1,1-diphenyl-, 2780.

n-Butene, reactions in dilute acid, 4203.

 $\textbf{But-3-en-2-ol,} \ (-) \text{-} 3\text{-methyl-4-phenyl-, asymmetric hydrogen-}$ ation of, 1195.

Butyl. See also n-butyl, s-butyl, t-butyl.

Butyl groups, t- and iso-, in boron compounds, proton magnetic resonance spectra, 1040.

Butyric acid, β -hydroxy- β -phenyl-, partial asymmetric prep., 931.

Butyric acids, γγγ-trifluoro-αβ-dihydroxy-, isomeric, prep., 4644.

Calabash curare, alkaloids of. Parts I, II, 736, 1848.

Calciferol and its relatives. Part V, 5176.

Calcium, oxidation in dry oxygen, 712.

Calcium chloride-chlorine-water system, equilibrium of, 3162. Calycotomine, correlation of the absolute configuration of, 1214. Camphor, 3-hydroxymethylene-, action of the methyl Grignard reagent on, 896.

Carbamates, N-substituted N-chloroacyl-, prep. of 3-substituted oxazolid-2,4-diones from, 983.

Carbazole, reduction by metal-ammonia solutions, 4609.

Carbohydrate derivatives, dealkylation and deacylation of, with boron trichloride and boron tribromide, 2929. osotriazole formation. Part VI, 3993.

Carbohydrates, episulphides, prep., 1024.

infrared spectra. Part VIII, 4565.

nitrates and sulphonates, infrared spectra, 953. radiation chemistry of. Parts III -VI, 754, 762, 3398, 3404.

Carbohydrates, fluoro-. Parts II, III, 106, 298.

Carbohydrate-metabolising enzymes. Part IV, 2602.

Carbon atom, saturated, mechanism of substitution at. Parts LX, LXI, 806, 4400.

Carbon monoxide, elimination from acid derivatives. Part I, 372.

tetrachloride, addition to aldrin, 3669.

solubility behaviour of aromatic hydrocarbons in, 2485. Carbonates, cyclic organic, mechanism of hydrolysis of: tracer

studies, 3079.

organic. Parts, V, VI, 3079, 3082.

substituted cyclic $\alpha\beta$ - and $\alpha\gamma$ -, rates of alkaline hydrolysis of,

Carbonium ion, ethyl-, and its methyl-deuterated analogue, LCAO-MO treatment of, 630.

Carbonyl compounds, polarographic reduction in dimethylformamide in presence of proton donors, 385.

groups, kinetics and mechanisms of condensations with methylene groups ("carbonyl-methylene condensations"). Parts VI—IX, 2020, 2025, 2030, 2038. in solvent extracts of coals, 394.

Carbonyls, ditertiary arsine, of chromium, molybdenum, and tungsten, 1803.

metal, complexes with azulenes, 4290.

substituted group VI. Parts I, II, 1803, 1806.

Tricarbonylchromium derivatives of aromatic compounds: some discrepancies, 469.

Carboxyl group, submicro-determination of, 3830.

Carcinogens, potential, prep., 3643.

Carotenoids and related compounds, nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of methyl groups in, 2870.

Catalysis, electrophilic, in nucleophilic substitution and elimination. Part II, 1972.

heterogeneous, by metals, of electron-transfer reactions in solution, 3678.

by hydrogen halides in the gas phase. Parts II-IV, 3087, 3090, 3920.

Catalysts, activated metal, synthetical applications of. Parts VIII—XI, 526, 1658, 2969, 4438.

free-radical, for polymerisation, rates of decomposition of,

Raney, toxic effects of pyridine and 2,2'-bipyridyl on, 4439. Catechin and epicatechin, relative configurations, 2433.

Cation-exchange resins from the acid condensation of phenolsulphonic acid with formaldehyde, 4820.

Cativic acid, 6-oxo- (6-oxolabd-7-en-15-oic acid), isolation of, 1324.

Caulerpa filiformis, a glucan of amylopectin type from, 2381. Cellobiose, acetobromo-, hydrolysis of, 616.

hepta-acetates, isolation and properties of two new, 616.

Cellulose, competing reactions in the alkaline degradation of, 1924.

periodate-oxidised, infrared spectra, 3147.

Cephalin, β -batyl analogue of, prep., 350.

Cephalins, prep., 4232.

Cerium(IV), exidation of alcohols and glycols by, 2767.

Chakranine, identity with isocorydine methochloride, 1950.

Chelating reactions of 1,2-dihydroxyanthraquinon-3-ylmethylamine-NN-diacetic acid with metal cations in aqueous media, 4477.

constitution and physical properties. Chemical Parts XXVIII —XXXI, 4454, 4719, 4723, 4728. Chilomonas paramecium, molecular structure of a starch-type

polysaccharide from, 556. Chimyl and β -chimyl alcohols, derivatives of, melting point

data, 350.

Chlorination of cyclic acetals, 1682.

Chlorine, exchange of, between antimony trichloride and trimethylchlorosilane. Part I, apparatus and techniques, 703. Part II, exchange kinetics and mechanism, 708.

Chlorine acetate, chlorination by, in slightly aqueous acetic acid, 4039.

Chloride exchange of the hexachloro-octa-µ3-chlorohexamolybdate(Π) ion, 3106.

Hydrogen chloride, liquid, neutralisation reactions in, and applications in preparative work, 2332. Hypochlorous acid, chlorination by mixtures of acetic acid

with, 4044. Perchloric acid, anhydrous, reactions of, 648.

Tetrachlorophosphonium pentachlorofluorophosphate, 4126.

5α-Cholestane, 6α-chloro- and 6α-bromo-, prep., 4874.

 6β -chloro- and 6β -bromo-, prep., 4864.

 5α - and 5β -Cholestane, N-methyl-4-aza-, exhaustive methylation of, 945.

Cholestanes, amino-, basic strengths, 2343.

 5α -Cholestan-6-one, 3β -hydroxy-, reaction with methylmagnesium iodide, 4707.

Cholesteryl iodide, acetolysis of, 4857.

Choline chloride, physical properties of aqueous solutions at 25°, 4914.

Chondrodendron tomentosum, tertiary bases from, 2402.

Chroman, 2-methoxy-2,4-diphenyl-, prep., 5148.

Chromatography, gas, separating power and efficiency of columns in, 1268.

gas-liquid, adsorptive properties of firebrick in relation to its use in, 2444.

reversed-phase, separation of fatty acids by, empirical approach and mathematical treatment, 5050.

Chromen, 2,2-diphenyl- and 2,2-dimethyl-, dimerisation of. Part I, 602.

Chromens and naphthopyrans, reaction with bromine. Part I,

Chromium, ditertiary arsine complexes of, 1803.

Chromium(VI), oxidation of alcohols and glycols by, 2767. Chromium(VI) oxide, in oxidations of branched-chain hydrocarbons, 215.

oxidation of saturated hydrocarbons by, 680.

Tricarbonylchromium derivatives of aromatic compounds: some discrepancies, 469.

Chromobacterium violaceum, pigments from, 2292. Chromone, 7-chloro-, prep., 1279.

5',6'-dihydropyrano(2',3':7,6)-, and its 2-substituted derivatives, 1956.

Chromones, prep., 26. and flavones. Part II, 3899.

Chrysene, hydro-, prep. of derivatives, 1571.

Chymotrypsin, some acetylserine peptides related to the active centre of, 3328.

Cinnoline, polycyclic derivatives of. Parts III-V, 3216, 3643,

Citric acid, complex formed with uranium(IV), 4846.

"Citrylidene-malonic acid": from condensation of citral with malonic acid, 3734.

Coal samples, hydrogen resonance spectra at low temperatures,

Coals, dehydrogenation with p-benzoquinone, 5020.

investigation of carbonyl groups in solvent extracts of,

Cobalt carbonyls, infrared spectra and structures, 1882.

dithizone complexes of, 2814.

Azidobis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) salts, aquation and basic hydrolysis of, 4803; prep., 4812.

Bis(triphenylphosphine oxide)dinitrato-complexes of co $balt(\pi)$, 2276.

Chlorobromo-isothiocyanatobisethylenediamineand cobalt(III) salts, aquation of, 4275.

Cobalt(π), chelation with histamine and analogues, 2398.

Cobalt(π), complexes with dimethyl-o-methylthiophenylarsine, 97. Cobalt(III), oxidation of metal ions by, in aqueous perchloric

acid, 31. Cobalt(III) complex, interaction with cyanide and hydroxyl

ions, 2782 $\operatorname{Cobalt}(\operatorname{III})$ complexes with N-substituted salicylideneimines,

4944.

Cobalt(III) ethylenediamine complexes, infrared spectra. Part I, 4369.

Cobaltic porphyrin complexes, prep., 2979.

Ethylenediaminetetra-acetatocobalt(III), kinetics in solutions of, 1998.

Codeine, oxidation products, 4139. 14-hydroxy-, reactions of, 773.

Colchicine, synthetical studies relating to. Part II, 643.

Colour of organic compounds. Part IX, 4244.

Complexes, halogeno, relative stabilities of. Part I, 3431. metal, factors influencing rates of dissociation of. Parts II,

III, 2895, 2901. metallic, of dimethyl-o-methylthiophenylarsine. Part V,

3181.

Complexes, metal-olefin, nuclear magnetic resonance and infrared spectroscopy, 2519.

tetrahedral, π -bonding in, 5269.

Complex-forming agents for metals, organic. Part IV, 2369. Conductance, of solutions in which the solvent molecule is "large." Parts V, VI, 1671, 1679. in triethyl phosphite, 3161.

Conduction, proton-transfer, by HSO_4^- and $H_3SO_4^+$ ions, 4327. Conductivities of electrolyte solutions in sulphuric acid, 4315. of substances in liquid hydrogen chloride, 2329. molar, of acids and bases, 4327.

Conessine, isolation from Holarrhena mitis R.Br., 2368.

Confertifolin, constitution and stereochemistry, 4685.

Configurations, absolute, correlation of, of salsolidine, salsoline, and calycotomine, 1214.

Conformation and reactivity. Parts I, II, 1413, 3634.

Conjugated systems, interaction at a distance in. Parts I-V, 1511, 1516, 1519, 2954, 4901.

Co-ordinates, out-of-plane, for the vibrations of planar aromatic molecules, 4948.

Copper, chelation with histamine and structural analogues, 2398.

complexes and nitrobenzoyl chlorides, prep. of β -diketones from, 670.

co-ordination compounds of, colour isomerism and structure. Parts III, IV, 2639, 2644.

reaction with nitrosyl perchlorate, 3705.

nitrate, addition compound with dinitrogen tetroxide, thermal stability and solution properties, 1468.

anhydrous, solution properties in ethyl acetate, methyl cyanide, and nitromethane, 4308.

Bis(triphenylphosphine oxide)dinitrato-complexes of cop $per(\Pi), 2276.$

Copper-triphosphate complexes, ion-exchange and pH studies of, 460.

Copper(Π) ion, hydrolysis of, 3189.

Cupric salts, oxidations of organic compounds by. Part I, 2392.

Cuprous iodide-methyl isocyanide complex, crystal structure, 2303.

NN'-Disalicylidene-ethylenediaminecopper, structure, 2644. NN'-Disalicylidenepropane-1,2-diaminecopper hydrate, structure, 2639.

Ethylcopper(1), kinetics of decomposition in ethanol, 4162. Methylcopper(1), properties and reactions, 3926.

(Methyl isocyanide)copper(1) iodide, prep., 2095.

Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)copper(I) complexes, 5267.

Corrin, pentadehydro-, metal derivatives of, prep., 1649.

Corrole, metal derivatives of, prep., 1649. Coumarin, a (avicennin), from the bark of Zanthoxylum avicennae, 4654.

Coupling, of quaternary this zolium salts with p-nitrobenzenediazonium chloride, 963.

Cracking of ethane at high temperature, 4443.

Cresols, pure, prep. and physical properties, 5246.

Crotonaldehyde, gas-phase oxidation of, 2750.

Crotonates, ethyl β -chloro-, displacement reactions with nucleophiles, 2349.

methyl, infrared spectra, 3681.

Crotonic acids, substituted y-methoxy-, and esters, prep., 1262. Cryoscopy, in anhydrous sulphuric acid, in the study of amide hydrolysis, 545.

of solutions in sulphuric acid by an equilibrium method, 814. Crystals, mono-, intensity of ultraviolet-light absorption by. Part IV, 5206.

organic, photo- and semi-conductance of. Parts VI-IX, 5179, 5186, 5192, 5200.

Crystal structure, of thioacetamide, 997.

Cucurbitaceae, bitter principles of. Parts IX, X, 4779, 4787. Cucurbitacin A, 4779.

Cucurbitacin C, 4787.

Current-voltage curves, for complex electrode processes, 1175. Cyanides, complex, of iron(II) and molybdenum(II), decomposition of, 730. of rhenium, 1374.

Cyanine bases, from 3,3-dimethyl-2-methylthio-3H-indole,

Cyanides, prep. and electronic absorption spectra of homologous series of, 3812.

Cyanoacetamide, reaction with aromatic aldehydes in ethanol and water, 2038.

Cyanoacetic acid, ethyl ester, reaction with aromatic aldehydes, 2030.

Cyclic compounds, characterisation by molecular refractivities. 4135.

reduced. Part IX, 5219.

Cyclisation, of ω -bromo-carboxyamides, 255.

Cycloalkanes, influence of structure on the rate of oxidation of,

benzyl-, prep., 903.

nitro-, ring enlargement in the reduction of, 1187.

Cyclodehydration of arylidene-a-tetralones, 2690.

Cyclodehydrogenation of acids and alcohols by dichlorodicyanobenzoquinone, 3138. of 2-diphenylmethylstyrene, 3144.

of oo'-quaterphenyl and 4-(bicyclohex-1-en-2-yl)biphenyl, 4522. cis- and trans-3,4-Cycloheptanopiperidine and related com-

pounds, prep., 3445. Cyclohexadienones, photochemical cleavage of, 1.

Cyclohexane, effect of quinones on γ -irradiation of, 2225.

1-methylene-4-t-butyl-, 3892.

reaction with lead tetra-acetate, 3895.

Cyclohexanes, fluoro-. Part VI, 3800.

hexa- and penta-fluoro-, dehydrofluorination, 3800.

Cyclohexanecarboxylic acids, methyl esters, kinetics of alkaline hydrolysis, 1413.

4-t-butyl-, methyl esters, kinetics of alkaline hydrolysis, 1413.

Cyclohexane-1,2-diol, cis- and trans-, reactions with simple aldehydes, 1778.

Cyclohexane-1,2-diols, cyclic sulphates of, acidic and basic hydrolysis, 201.

Cyclohexanols, methyl-, acetates of, kinetics of the alkaline hydrolysis of, 3634.

1-methyl-4-t-butyl-, epimeric, 3892.

Cyclohex-2-enones, base-catalysed rearrangement of, 1639.

6-acetyl-, prep. and reactions, 1625. 6-acyl-, hydrolysis of, 1639.

Cyclohexyl phosphate, dibenzyl trans-2-hydroxy-, solvolysis of,

Cyclo-octatetraene, bonding of, to metal atoms (theory), 400. Cyclopaldic acid, structure of, 866.

Cyclopentadiene, simple derivatives of. Part II, 1832.

π-Cyclopentadienyl-molybdenum and -tungsten carbonyls, prep., 1321.

Cyclopentadiene carboxylic acid, products from dimer of, prep. and properties, 1832.

Cyclopentadienone, tetraphenyl-, polarography of, in dimethylformamide, 465.

Cyclopentane, effect of some heterogeneous additives on the oxidation rate of, 3102.

Cyclopentanecarboxylic acid, 1-amino-, prep. of derivatives, 2119.

Cyclopentanone, infrared spectrum, carbonyl doublet in, 1909. 2-ethoxycarbonyl-, hydrogen isotope effect in the bromination of, at -19.98°, 468.

Cyclopent-2-enone, 2,4-diacetyl-3,4-dihydroxy-5-methyl, prep., 164.

3,4-Cyclopentenopyridine, reduction of, 1575.

Cyclopentyl chloride, pyrolysis of, kinetics, 4668.

Cyclopropane, isomerization of, 2758.

D-Cystathionine, dibenzoyl-, partial racemisation accompanying acid hydrolysis of, 2847.

L-Cysteines, poly-S-alkyl-, prep., 1390. Cysteines, S-carboxyalkyl-, derivatives of, 2906.

Dactylis glomerata, a xylan from, 3877.

Daldinia concentrica, biosynthetic investigations in, 654.

Dammarenolic acid, constitution, 1900.

Daphnandrine, structure, 4928.

Daphnoline, structure, 4928.

Deacetylation of glycoside polyacetates, 3166. Deacylation of carbohydrate derivatives with boron trichloride

and boron tribromide, 2929.

Dealkylation of carbohydrate derivatives with boron trichloride and boron tribromide, 2929.

trans-Deca-5,9-dienoic acid and its cyclisation to Δ9-octal-1one, 5219.

Decalin, interaction with Friedel-Crafts acetylating agent. Part II, 4713.

Decalone, acetoxytetramethyl-, prep. and stereochemistry, 67. trans-2-Decalone, (\pm) -6 β -acetoxy-5,5,9 β -trimethyl-, prep.,

Decamethylene di-iodide, action of bases on, 4562.

Decane, polyacetylenic derivatives of, from Basidiomycetes,

Dehydrogenation, of "blocked" hydroaromatic compounds by quinones, 3123.

of diethylamine, 1558.

of 1,1-disubstituted 1,2-dihydronaphthalenes and tetralins by tetrachloro-1,2-benzoquinone, 3133.

of hydroaromatic hydrocarbons by quinones: theoretical calculations for possible intermediates, 3110; effect of quinone shape, 3116.

Dehydrolumisteryl acetate, stereospecific change in the irradiation of, 511.

3'-Deoxyadenosine, prep., 3275.

Deoxynucleosides and related compounds. Part IX, 3275. **Depolarisation factors,** photoelectric measurement of, 119.

Desilylation, ehloro- and bromo-, 179. Desorption, of alcohols from metal oxides. Parts I, II, 332, 1840.

Desulphurising abilities of transition metals, comparison,

Detritiation by aqueous sulphuric acid, influence of meta- and para-methyl groups in, 3301.

of [o-3H]p-cresol, kinetics, 2461.

Deuteration, effect of, on electron distribution and energy of conjugated molecules. Part III, 630.

Deuterium compounds, infrared spectra. Parts I, II, 2927,

Diamines, complexes with nickel(II), dissociation of, 2895.

1,5-Diaza-anthracene, octahydro-, 4583.

Diazaindenes. Part I, ionisation constants and spectra, 1794. 4,9-Diazapyrene, derivatives of, 2553.

Diazo-exchange reaction, 2245.

Diazonium group, direct introduction of. Part VII, 4417. replacement of, by the nitro-group. Part VI, simplifications in technique, 894.

Diazonium ion, benzene-, reaction with anions in aqueous solution, 4603.

salts, coupling of quaternary thiazolium salts with p-nitrobenzenediazonium chloride, 963.

from 3-amino-1,2,4-thiadiazoles, 3234.

Dibenz[a,c]**anthracene**, prep., 2845.

Dibenzazepinium, dihydro-, compounds, ultraviolet absorption spectra, 4165.

1,2.7,8-Dibenzocyclododeca-1,7-diene-3,5,9,11-tetrayne, 3614. Dibenzo [b,k] fluoranthene, prep., 536.

Dibenzophenanthrenes substituted in the interfering positions, 3313.

αβ-Dicarbonyl intermediate in formation of D-glucoisosaccharinic acid, 1932.

Diels-Alder reaction, bicyclo[2,2,1]heptadiene in, 473.

Dienes, bicyclic, prep. and polymerisation, 1541.

4,6-Dien-3-ones, 6-methyl- (steroids), prep., 2828.

Diethylamine, dehydrogenation of, 1558.

Diguanide, N-hydroxy-, N-alkoxy-, and N-arylmethoxyderivatives, 229.

Dihydronicotinamide, derivatives of, effect of acids on, 5254. α-Diketones, prep., 4141.

1,2-Diketones, periodate oxidation of, 1593.

β-Diketones and their metal complexes. Part II, 1435. condensation of, with αβ-unsaturated ketones, 1625. prep. from copper complexes and nitrobenzoyl chlorides,

prep. of pyrazoles from, 1588.

Dinaphtho[1,2-b:2',1'-d]thiophen, prep., 433.

Dinaphtho[1,2-b:2',3'-d]thiophen, prep., 433.

1,2-Diols, periodate oxidation of, 1593.

1,3-Diols, oxetans from monoarenesulphonyl esters of, 3575. Dioscorea hispida, Dennstedt, an alkaloid from. Part VI, 3504.

Diosmin (flavone glycoside), isolation from the flowers of Sophora microphylla, 1955.

1,3-Dioxan, 5-oxo-2-phenyl-, prep., 886.

1,4-Dioxan, infrared spectra and structures of metal complexes of, 5105.

trans-2,3-dichloro-, interaction with sulphuric acid, 3167.

Dioxans, 5-hydroxy-2-phenyl-1,3-, configuration and reactions,

Diphenyl [Biphenyl] series, orientation effects in. Part XV, 4587.

Diphenylenes. Part IV, 414.

bond structure of, 414.

Diphenylmethyl chloride, effect of p-halogen substituents on hydrolysis rate of, 2066.

Dipolar molecules, reactions with ions, effect of solvent composition on. Part II, 1453.

Dipole moments, apparent, of alcohols as solutes, 108. of phenols, 55.

of six polyethylene glycols as solutes in benzene, 2890. of substituted phenols in benzene, 4265.

Displacements, nucleophilic, in organic sulphites. Part VI, 37.

Dissociation constants, primary and secondary, of aliphatic dicarboxylic acids, 102.

Diterpenes, prep. Part III, 4613.

of labdane group, prep. and configuration at position 13,

1,4-Dithian, infrared spectra and structures of metal complexes of, 5105.

Dithiocarbamate, dialkyl-, complexes with rhenium(III), prep.,

Dithiols. Part XXI, prep. from cyclic trithiocarbonates, 1030.

Dithizone, complexes with mercury and cobalt, 2814.

Djenkolic acid, homologues of, prep., 898.

Docosanoic acids, oxo- and hydroxy-, prep., 1502.

Drimenin, constitution and stereochemistry, 4685.

Drosophila subatrata, polyacetylenic metabolites of, 2257. Dyes, new intermediates and. Part VIII, 1125.

Echinocystic acid in Fouquieria peninsularis, 2373.

Electrode, glass, precise measurements with. Part III, 4441. Electrode processes, complex, stationary current-voltage curves for, 1175.

Electrolytes, solutions of, optical properties, 5226.

solutions in sulphuric acid, osmotic coefficients, 837; densities and apparent molar volumes, 845.

Electronic structures, of transition-metal oxyanions, 889.

Electrons, molecules and ions containing an odd number of, 4959.

π-Electron states, study by the valence-bond method,

in furan, thiophen, and the parent hydrocarbon, calculation using valence-bond approximation, 2210.

Electron transfer in the bismuth-tervalent bismuth exchange reaction, reactivity of anions towards, 2151.

reactions in solution, heterogeneous catalysis by metals, 3678.

Electro-osmosis, transport of non-electrolytes through ionselective membranes by, 620.

Electrophoretic mobility of poly(acrylic acid) and poly(methacrylic acid), 3581.

Elimination reactions, mechanism. Parts XX-XXII, 4054, 4087, 4094.

Emetine, absolute stereochemistry at position 1 by correlation with the natural amino-acids, 3474.

-)-Emetine, stereospecific synthesis of, 717.

Entandrophragma genus, petroleum extracts from, 3827.

Entropy, calorimetric and spectroscopic, of molybdenum hexacarbonyl, 1438.

Entropies of reaction of transition-metal ions with ethylenediamine, 4553.

Epicalciferol, prep., 5176.

Epigibberic acid, stereochemistry, 3049.

Epihæmanthidine, new alkaloid from Hæmanthus natalensis,

isomerisation to epitazettine, 1090.

Epoxides, vicinal, effect of a hydroxyl group upon the metalreduction of, 3571.

Epoxide reactions, mechanism. Part II, 3497.

Equilibria, self-dissociation, of sulphuric acid, 821.

Ericaceae of Hong Kong, constituents of, 3197.

Esters, kinetics of alkyl-oxygen fission in hydrolysis of, 467.

tracer studies in hydrolysis of. Part VIII, 336.

 β -keto-, reaction with o-phenylenediamine, 308.

αβ-unsaturated, configurations from nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 2886.

Ethane cracking at high temperature, 4443.

Ethanol, desorption of, from metal oxides, 332.

Ethers, molecular rearrangement and fission by alkaline reagents, 3521.

alkyl aryl, acid-catalysed rearrangements of. Part IV, 959.

alkyl tolyl, rearrangement of, by aluminium chloride, 959.

cyclic, as pethidine substituents, 2103.

triphenylmethyl, of carbohydrate derivatives, 4706.

Ethyl radicals, from propionaldehyde, 1611.

Ethylamines, di-N-substituted 2-halogeno-. Part III, N-2(or 3 or 4)-chlorobenzyl-N-ethyl derivatives, prep., reactivity, and pharmacology, 1482.

Ethylene, oxidation by nitrous oxide, kinetics, 3722. derivatives of boric acid, experiments with, 667.

Ethylene, chlorotrifluoro-, reaction with trichlorosilane, 4503. tetrafluoro-, reaction of nitrosyl halides with, 1151. trifluoronitroso-, prep. and polymers of, 1398.

Ethylene-diboron tetrachloride, adducts with ammonia and methylamines, 43.

Ethylenediamine, complexes with cobalt(III), infrared spectra. Part I, 4369.

heats and entropies of reaction with transition-metal ions, 4553.

N-isopropylidene-, nickel(Π) complexes with Schiff bases from, 4409.

Ethylenic bonds, isolated, in steroids and triterpenes, ultraviolet spectra, 697.

Ethynyl-hydrogen bond. Part I. 2527.

Eusiderin, a possible by-product of lignin synthesis in Eusideroxylon zwageri, 4732.

Eusideroxylon zwageri, a possible by-product (eusiderin) of lignin synthesis in, 4732.

Exchange, of chlorine, between antimony trichloride and trimethylchlorosilane. Part I, apparatus and techniques, 703. Part II, exchange kinetics and mechanism, 708.

Exhaustive methylation of N-methyl-4-aza- 5α - and -5β cholestane, 945.

Explosives, burning to detonation of, 4154.

Ferrocene, molar Kerr constant of, 1812.

Ferrocenecarboxylates, alkyl., 3528.

Finkelstein reaction, 4400.

Firebrick, adsorption properties in relation to use in gas-liquid chromatography, 2444.

First-order reaction, method for obtaining the rate coefficient and final concentration, 2371

Flavan derivatives. Parts II, III, 2433, 4106.

Flavans, polymerisation of. Part III, 3308.

Flavans, action of lead tetra-acetate on, 3308.

Flavanoid glycoside (matteucinin) from the Ericaceae of Hong Kong, 3197.

Flavanones, in Angophora lanceolata, 2063.

Flavone, 7-chloro-, prep., 1279.

Flavones and chromones. Part II, 3899.

Fluorene derivatives, prep., 1488.

Di-(9-benzyl-9-fluorenyl) peroxide, as source of benzyl radicals, 3203.

 β -9-Fluorenylidenepropionic acid, prep., 781.

Fluoren-2-ol, 1,7-dimethyl-, 3038.

Fluorenone hydrazone, attempted rearrangement of, 2098. Fluoren-1-one, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-8-methyl-, prep., 2805.

Fluorescence, decay of, 3726.

and ionisation rate of an acid, 3729.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{Fluorine,} & \text{reactions} & \text{with alkanes, 1064.} \\ N\text{-alkylanilines} & \text{and} & N\text{-alkyl-}N\text{-phenylhydrazines} \\ \end{array}$ stituted with, prep., 5259.

heterocyclic compounds containing. Part IV, 672.

organic compounds of. Parts XIII, XIV, XVI, XIX, 462, 463, 3225, 5261.

solvent shifts of their nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 877.

Aromatic fluoro-compounds. Part I, 2243.

Aromatic polyfluoro-compounds. Part VI, 4754.

Attempted reduction of rhodium and platinum tetrafluorides with selenium tetrafluoride, 3419.

Conversion of carboxylic acids into acylating agents by trifluoroacetic anhydride, 2914, 2917.

Cyclic phosphonitrilic fluorides, prep., 3608.

Diethyl oxalofluoroacetate, reaction with aliphatic aldehydes, 5261.

Ethoxalylfluoroacetic acid, ethyl ester, prep., 3225.

Fluorides of osmium, 2618.

Fluorides of rhenium, new, prep., 1099.

Fluoroacetamidine, pyrimidines derived from, 463.

Fluorocarbohydrates. Parts II, III, 106, 298.

Fluorocarbon iodides, ionic reactions of, 4695.

Fluorocyclohexanes. Part VI, 3800.

Hexa- and penta-fluorocyclohexenes, dehydrofluorination, 3800.

Isomeric 4,4,4-trifluorobutane-1,2,3-triols and yyy-trifluoro- $\alpha\beta$ -dihydroxybutyric acids, prep., 4644.

Oxyfluorides of rhenium, new, prep., 1099.

Penta- and tetra-fluorothiophenol, prep., 4754. "Phospho-enol-fluoropyruvic acid" [1-alkoxycarbonyl-2-fluorovinyl dialkyl phosphate and related compounds,

Polyfluoro-compounds, aromatic. Part IV, reaction with nitrogen-containing bases, 1768.

Polyfluoroalkyl compounds of silicon. Part V, 4503.

Silicon trifluoromethyl sulphide, prep., 3516.

Sulphur chloride pentafluoride, prep., 665; oxidation, 2774.

Tetrachlorophosphonium pentachlorofluorophosphate, 4126. Tetrafluoroethylene, reaction with nitrosyl halides, 1151. Tetrafluoroiodates, 2373.

2-Trifluoromethylglycerol and related compounds, 3184.

Trifluoronitrosoethylene and its polymers, 1398. 2,4,6-Trinitrobenzotrifluoride, prep., 2243.

Triphenylmethyl fluoride, hydrolysis in aqueous acetone,

Fluoro-compounds, aromatic. Part I, 2243.

Formaldehyde, formation of cation-exchange resins by acid condensation with phenolsulphonic acid, 4820.

Formamide, NN-dimethyl-, reactions of peroxides in. Part II, 4490.

Formazan, 3-methyl-1,5-diaryl-, nickel complexes of, 2087.

Fouquieria peninsularis, echinocystic acid in, 2373.

Free-energy relations, linear, in reactions of olefinic substances, 3823.

in the steroid series, 2343.

Free-radical polymerisation-catalysts, rates of decomposition of, 4023.

Friedel-Crafts acetylating agent, interaction with decalin. Part II, 4713.

conditions, effectiveness of Brønsted-Lewis acid combinations investigated by hydrogen isotope exchange, 4388.

Fries reaction. Parts I, II, 2312, 2321.

D-Fructose, aqueous solutions, effect of γ -radiation on,

Fulvene, prep., by Thiele's method, 1409.

Fulvenes, isomerisation of benzene and derivatives to, 2003.

Fungi, higher, chemistry of. Parts X, XI, 691, 2257.

Fungicidal activity and chemical constitution. Part VIII,

Furan, and the parent hydrocarbon, calculation of π -electron states using valence-bond approximation, 2210.

Furano-group, infrared absorption in some polycyclic aromatic compounds, 2458.

Furanols, hydro-, infrared spectra, 4565.

Furiuraldehyde, 5-hydroxymethyl-, iodine-catalysed prep. of, from sucrose, 787.

ε-Galactan from European larch, catalytic oxidation of, 2503. α-D-Galactopyranoside, phenyl, prep., 3421.

D-Galactose, sulphated derivatives of, 5026. 6-deoxy-6-fluoro-, reactions of, 298.

Gallium tribromide, addition compounds with pyridine and piperidine, 353.

relative acceptor strength towards pyridine, 1145.

trichloride, piperidine complexes with, thermochemistry,

relative acceptor strength towards pyridine, 1145.

thermochemistry of systems with acetone and acetyl chloride, 356.

Gamma-irradiation of cyclohexane, effect of quinones on,

Gamma-radiation, action on aqueous solutions of D-mannose in oxygen, 3404.

action on solid glycine, 1869.

effect on aqueous D-fructose solutions, 754.

effect on aqueous sucrose solutions, 762.

Geometric isomerism about the ethylenic double bond, application of nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to, $2\overline{881}$. Geranic acid, methyl ester, thermal isomerisation, 161.

Germanium, quadrivalent. Part VIII, 3752.

surface chemistry of. Part II, chlorine erosion, 1797.

complexes with polyhydric alcohols, 1745. complexes with tartaric, lactic, and mucic acid, 3752.

hexamethyl compounds of, Raman spectra, 506. trans-Dipyridinetetrachlorogermanium(IV), crystal struc-

ture, 366. Germanium(IV) (quadrivalent germanium), chemistry of. Part VII, 1745.

Organogermanium compounds. Parts I, II, 3200, 3423. Substituted triethyl. and tricyclohexyl-phenylgermanes,

Triethyl-m- and -p-nitrophenylgermane, prep., 3423.

Gibberellenic acid, the chromophore of, 3045.

Gibberellic acid. Parts XII -XVII, 3007, 3022, 3038, 3040, 3045, 3049.

derivatives of, nuclear magnetic resonance spectra and structures of, 3040.

structure of ring A, 3022

Gibberic acid, stereochemistry, 3049.

D-Glucitol, 2-deoxy-1,3,4,5-tetra-O-methyl-, and derivatives, 2587.

1,3:2,4:5,6-tri-O-methylene-, a linear polyester with adipic acid, 2914.

D-Glucometasaccharinic acid, a-keto-aldehyde intermediate in formation of, 1938.

Glucose, kinetics of oxidation, 2392.

D-Glucose, aqueous solutions in oxygen, effect of ultraviolet light on, 3398.

sulphated derivatives, 5026.

3,6-di-O-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)-, prep., 2366.

4-O-methyl-, competing reactions in the alkaline degradation of, 1924.

[14C]Glucose, self-decomposition of, 5153.

α-D-Glucoside, periodate-oxidised 4,6-O-benzylidene-, and related compounds, 3532.

4,6-(hydrogen phosphate), methyl, alkaline hydrolysis of,

Glutaconic acid, trans-\beta-methyl-, isolation, and configuration from nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 2886.

Glyceric acid, (\pm) -2-deoxy-2-fluoro-, characterisation, 106. Glycerides, polymorphic forms, nuclear resonance spectra of,

Glycerol, 1,2-O-methylene-, and related compounds, 2582. 2-octadecyl ether (β-batyl) analogue of cephalin, prep.,

2-trifluoromethyl-, and related compounds, 3184.

Glycerols, 1,3-O-benzylidene-, configuration and reactions,

Glycine, solid, action of γ -rays on, 1869.

Glycines, acyl-, and related oxazolones, prep., 3457.

Glycollic acid, action of X-rays (200 kv) on aqueous solutions

Glycols, polyethylene-, molar Kerr constants and dipole moments when dissolved in benzene, 2890.

α-Glycols, oxidation with vanadium(v), 2761, 2767.

Glycopyranosyl chlorides, 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl-, nucleophilic substitution in, 4637.

Glycoside phosphates, methyl, prep., 3762. polyacetates, deacetylation of, 3166. a polyacetylenic, 2280.

C-Glycosyl compounds. Part IV, 4879. Glycosylamines, N-substituted. Part VI, 1598.

Glyoxal, influence of cations on the benzilic acid rearrangement of, 1944.

Glyoxaline derivatives, mechanisms of N-substitution in. Parts I—III, 1352, 1357–1363.

4(5)-nitro-, methylation of, by methyl sulphate, 1357. prototropic equilibria involving, 1352.

See also under Imidazole.

Glyoxalines, substituted, N-methylation orientation in, 1363.

Gold, adsorption from hydrochloric acid, sulphuric acid, and potassium chloride solutions, by gold powder, 4019. Greenheart, alkaloids from. Part I, 2739.

Grignard reagent, methyl, action on 3-hydroxymethylenecamphor, 896.

Reaction of methylmagnesium iodide with 3β-hydroxy-5αcholestan-6-one, 4707.

Guanidine, heterocyclic derivatives of. Part I, 2108.

α-D-Guloside, methyl 2,3-anhydro-4,6-O-benzylidene-, action of ammonia on, 3392.

Gum labdanum, chemistry of. Part IV, 1324. Gums of the genus Khaya. Part II, 4918.

Hæmanthus natalensis, new alkaloid from, 1088.

Halide, aryl, influence of ring substituents on the rate of selfcondensation of, in the Ullmann synthesis, 592.

Halides, hydrogen, catalysis in the gas phase by. Parts I — IV, 2836, 3087, 3090, 3920.

methyl, reactions with bromine, 4177.

Halogens, transfer of, between reactants in the Ullmann biaryl synthesis, 589.

Halogen substitution, aromatic, kinetics and mechanisms. Parts XVIII, XIX, 4039, 4044.

p-Halogen substituents, effect on rate of hydrolysis of diphenylmethyl chloride, 2066.

Halogenation of n-butyl halides, 144.

Halogeno-complexes, relative stabilities of. Part I, 3431. Hexahalogenoplatinates, 3431.

Hammett acidity function in aqueous nitric acid, 3589. in reactions catalysed by carboxylic acids, 4198.

Hardwoods, extractives from. Parts XXIX, XXX, 4732,

Heat of combustion of 3,5,5-trimethylhexanol, 2378.

of formation of sulphur chloride pentafluoride, 4693. of solution of boron tribromide in acetone, 356.

of sublimation of decacarbonyldimanganese, 533.

Heats, of autoprotolysis and ionic self-dehydration, temperature-dependence of the self-dissociation equilibria of sulphuric acid and, 4320.

of combustion of butanal and heptanal, 2377.

of formation and bond energies. Parts II-IV, 1622, 3284, 4649.

of formation of boron trichloride and tribromide complexes with pyridine and piperidine, 1141.

latent, of sublimation, of α -, β -, and γ -sulphur, 1200. of reaction of transition-metal ions with ethylenediamine, 4553.

Hecogenia, steroids derived from. Part I, 2191.

Hemitoxiferine-I, chemistry and structure, 736.

Heptacosanoic acid, (-)-2(D), 4(D)-dimethyl-, prep., 2802.

Heptanal, heat of combustion, 2377.

Heteroaromatic and benzenoid six-membered monocyclic nuclei, infrared absorption. Part X, 2947.

Heteroaromatic compounds, new. Part V, 1344.

polycyclic, infrared spectra, 2942.

Heteroaromatic systems, infrared absorption of substituents in. Part IV, 676.

N-Heteroaromatic systems, electronic spectra. Parts VI — VIII, 219, 1282, 2437.

Heterocycles, nitrogenous, dihydrides of, as hydrogen donors,

homogeneous hydrogen transfer reactions to miscellaneous acceptors from, 3257.

homogeneous hydrogen transfer between, 3268.

Heterocyclic "Complexones", 2369.

compounds, addition reactions of. Parts IV-VI, 1691, 2138, 4600.

containing fluorine. Part IV, 672.

prep. from δ-unsaturated 1,3-diketo-esters. Parts II, III, 1426, 1430.

from urea derivatives. Part I, 3437.

boron-carbon, 2922.

nitrogen, atom and bond populations in, 1946.

molecules, vibrational frequency correlations in. Parts VI, VII, 3278, 3653.

substances, ionization constants of. Part IV, 1020.

Hexanol, 3,5,5-trimethyl-, heat of combustion, 2378.

Hexitols, cyclic acetals of, mechanism of reaction with boron trichloride, 2853.

Hexoses, deoxy-, and derivatives, periodate oxidation, 1474. n-Hexyl bromide, unimolecular decomposition, 184.

Histamine and structural analogues, metal complexes of, 2398. Histidine-hypertensin analogue, step towards synthesis of. Part I, 3861.

Holarrhena mitis R.Br., isolation of conessine from, 2368.

Homocysteines, S-carboxyalkyl-, derivatives of, 2906.

Homolytic reactions, of aromatic side chains. Parts I, II, 1168, 1446.

Homonataloin, 4879.

Homophthalic acid, a derivative of, isomerisation, 2512.

Homophthalimide, aa-dimethyl-, rearrangement of, 1896. Hopanone, hydroxy-, D/E ring junction, stereochemistry of,

Hops, chemistry of constituents of. Part XIV, 164.

Hormones, steroid, compounds related to. Part I, 3333. modified steroid. Parts XIV-XX, 2385, 2389, 2596, 2828, 3872, 4657, 4664.

Hydantoins, NN-di-2-chloroethylamino-phenyl- and -phenylalkyl-, and related amino-acids, 2994.

Hydratropic acids, derivatives of, 627.

Hydratropic alcohols, derivatives of, 627.

Hydrazides, α-amino-oxy-, prep., 225.

Hydrazines, N-alkyl-N-phenyl-, fluorine-substituted, prep.,

aryl-, conformations, 3600.

Hydroaromatic compounds, "blocked", dchydrogenation by quinones, 3123.

Hydrocarbons, pure, hydrogen resonance spectra at low temperatures, 2489.

aromatic, alkylation by use of magnesium and alkyl halides,

formation at high temperatures. Parts VI-XI, 266, 2746, 2825, 4420, 4427, 4431.

molecular-orbital calculations for a new class of, 3288. photo-emission of electrons from crystals of, 5192.

polarographic reduction of, in dimethylformamide in presence of proton-donors, 385.

polynuclear, ozonolysis of, 3230. solubility behaviour. Parts II, III, 2485, 3854.

solubility in cyclohexane, 3854. branched-chain, syntheses and reactions. Parts XII, XIII,

conjugated cyclic and their heterocyclic analogues. Parts

II, III, 494, 663. hydroaromatic, dehydrogenation by quinones: theoretical calculations for possible intermediates, 3110; effect of quinone shape, 3116.

saturated, oxidation by chromium(vi) oxide, 680.

Hydrogen bonding in alkyl- and aryl-ammonium salts, 4965. of ethynyl compounds with ether, 2526.

between methoxyl and hydroxyl substituents in the 4,5-positions of phenanthrene, 1950.

bonds, in o-hydroxyaryl alkenyl ketones, 346. in phenols, effect of alkyl groups on, 486.

bromide, as catalyst in the decomposition of t-butyl alcohol,

chloride (liquid) as an ionising solvent. Parts I, II, 2329, 2332.

Hydrogen isotope effect, in the bromination of 2-ethoxy-carbonylcyclopentanone at $-19\cdot98^{\circ}$, 468.

isotope exchange, use in investigating the effectiveness of Brønsted-Lewis acid combinations under Friedel-Crafts conditions, 4389.

isotope exchange reactions, kinetics. Part X, 2461.

peroxide, use for reduction of vanadium(v) in strong acids, 2475.

transfer. Parts X-XVIII, 3110, 3116, 3123, 3133, 3138, 3144, 3249, 3257, 3268

homogeneous, from dihydrides of nitrogenous heterocycles to miscellaneous acceptors, 3257.

homogeneous, between nitrogenous heterocycles, 3268.

Hydrogenation, asymmetric, of (-)-3-methyl-4-phenylbut-3-en-2-ol and (+)- α -pinene, 1195.

catalytic, rôle of supports in. Part I, 1995.

catalytic, of cyclic allylic alcohols in the presence of sodium nitrite, 3563.

Hydrolysis, alkaline, of 2-, 3-, and 4-ethoxycarbonylpyridine and their 1-oxides, kinetics of, 1171. of the methylcyclohexanols and related alcohols, kinetics,

of amides in very strong acids. Part I, 545. Part II, rate

measurements and reaction mechanism, 853. of diphenylmethyl chloride, effect of p-halogen substituents

on rate of, 2066. of phosphonochloridate and related compounds. Part I,

effect of substituents, 1859. Part II, effect of solvent, 1865.

of ribonucleic acid, 1184.

Hydroxamic acids, cyclic, synthesis from o-aminocarboxylic acids, 2157.

Hypertensin, histidine-, analogue, step towards synthesis of. Part I, 3861.

Hypoglycin B, 4112.

Imidazo[2,1-b] quinazolines, 3551.

Imides, of ketens, as reagents in pyrophosphate synthesis 4511.

Indanones, Reformatsky reaction on, 4115.

trans-hexahydro-, prep. and rotatory dispersion curves, 2044.

Indane-1,5-dione, 5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-8-methyl, synthetical studies with, 4547.

Indazoles, monofluoro-, prep., 672.

Indene, pyrolysis of, 2746.

Indeno[2,1-a]perinaphthene, addition of benzyne and 1-bromoacenaphthylene to, 663.

Indeno(1',2'-4,5)thiazoles, ring-expansion reactions of, 2098. Indeno(2',1'-2,3)thiophens, ring-expansion reactions of, 2098.

Indicators, redox, anthranilic, orthanilic, benzidine 3,3'-di-carboxylic, and benzidine 3,3'-disulphonic acids as, 4225. Indium, phosphates, phase diagram, ion-exchange, and pH

titrations, 2452. Tetrachloroindate ion, Raman spectrum, 4473.

Indole, reduction by metal-ammonia solutions, 4609.

1,3-dimethyl-, reaction with mesityl oxide, 4574.

3H-Indole, 3,3-dimethyl-2-methylthio-, eyanine bases from, 1529.

Part IV, 4574. Indoles.

2-(dihydroxyphenyl)-, prep., 360.

2'-Indolylbenzoquinones, prep., 360. Indolizines, from hydrolysis of tetramethyl 4H-quinolizine-1,2,3,4-tetracarboxylate, 4600.

Infrared region, absolute intensities for some benzene combination bands, 5221.

Inositols, periodate oxidation of, 624.

Intermediates, unstable. Part IX, 977.

Iodine, multivalent, organic compounds of. Part I, 1209.

Decamethylene di-iodide, action of bases on, 4562.

Diaryliodonium salts, electronic absorption spectra of,

Diphenyliodonium iodide, photochemical decomposition of, 2078.

Fluorocarbon iodides, ionic reactions of, 4695.

Iodate structure and infrared spectra, 2429.

Iodine, Iodates, tetrafluoro-, 2373.

Iodide, exchange with iodoplatinate, 187.

Iodides, quaternary, charge-transfer spectra, 2437.

Iodine-oxygen compounds. Parts I, II, 2429, 3350.

Iodosyl and related compounds, 3350.

Periodate oxidation of deoxy-hexoses and derivatives,

of 1,2-diols, diketones, and hydroxy-ketones, 1593. of inositols, 624.

Ion-exchange properties of indium phosphates, 2452. resin, use in determination of tertiary nitrogen, 2473. studies of phosphates. Part IV, 460.

Ionic association and reaction rates. Part I, 3626.

Ionisation of benzoic acids, effect of pressure on, 247.

of a second substituent in a heterocycle, effect of a tautomerisable α -substituent on, 1020.

constants, of diazaindenes, 1794.

of heterocyclic substances. Part IV, 1020.

of naphthyridines, 1790.

rate of an acid, fluorescence and, 3729.

Ionising radiations, chemical action in solution. Part XXIV,

Ionophoresis of sugars and cyclic polyhydroxy-compounds in molybdate solutions, 4252.

Ipecacuanha alkaloids. Parts V, VI, 717, 3474.

Iridium, complexes with dimethyl-o-methylthiophenylarsine, 3181.

Iron, carbonyls, bonding of compounds with cyclo-octatetraene, 400.

carbonyls and derived anions, polynuclear, spectroscopic investigation, 4632.

organo-complexes, spectroscopic studies of, 989.

Alkyl- and aryl-thio-iron tricarbonyls, 3890.

Ferrocene, molar Kerr constant, 1812.

Ferrocenecarboxylates, prep., 3528.

Ferrous ions, photochemical decomposition of water by, 3866.

Hydrolysis of iron(III), spectrophotometric study, 3626.

Iron(0) compounds, infrared spectra, 1440.

 $Iron(\Pi)$ complex evanides, decomposition of, 730.

Tetrachloroferrate ion, Raman spectrum, 4473.

 α -Irone, prep., 271.

Isatidine, alkaloid from Senecio discolor, D.C., 2375.

Isobiuret, 1,0-dimethyl-2-thio-, isomerisation to 1,S-dimethyl-2-thioisobiuret, 470.

Isobutene, low-temperature polymerisation of. Part IV,

addition of hydrogen chloride to, 1292.

Isobutyl radicals from photolysis of isovaleraldehyde, 5072. Isocorydine methochloride, identity with chakranine, 1950.

Isodrimenia, constitution and stereochemistry, 4685.

Isoflavone, 7-chloro-, prep., 1279.

(afromosin), structure and prep., 1491.

Isohumulone A, analogue of, 164.

1*H*-Isoindoles, prep., 2108.

Isomelacacidin from Acacia species, 4106.

Isomerisation, thermal, of methyl geranate and dihydromyrcene, 161.

Iso-odyssic lactone, prep., 3489.

Isophthalic acid, 4-hydroxy-, derivatives of, 2720.

Isopropyl alcohol, hydrogen bromide-catalysed decomposition of, 3091.

Isopropyl radicals, reaction with methyl radicals, 1609.

Isoquinoline, 3,4-dimethyl-, rearrangement of ac-dimethylhomophthalimide to a derivative of, 1896.

Isoquinolines, ethyl- and dimethyl-, prep., 1918.

Isosaccharinic acid, D-gluco-, the $\alpha\beta$ -dicarbonyl intermediate in the formation of, 1932.

Isothiocyanates, acyl. Part IV, reaction with acetaldehyde ammonia, 1961.

Isotope effects in the addition reactions of olefins under acid conditions, 4571. Isotope exchange, detritiation of [o-3H]p-cresol in water and

deuterium oxide, kinetics, 2461. Isovaleraldehyde, isobutyl radicals from the photolysis of,

5072.

Isoviolanthrene, physicochemical properties, 4188.

Isoviolanthrone, physicochemical properties, 4188.

Isoxazole carboxylic esters, a substituted styryl-, prep., 1426.

K

Kæmpferol, dihydro-, in Nothofagus species, 2560.

Katonic acid, a triterpene from Sandoricum indicum. 4738.

Keten imides as reagents in pyrophosphate synthesis, 4511.

Kerr constant, molar, of ferrocene, 1812.

Kerr constants, molar, of mono- and di-methoxy-, -acetoxy-, and -ethoxycarbonyl-benzenes, 3173.

molar, of normal alcohols in benzene, 128.

molar, of phenol and p-methyl-, chloro-, bromo-, and nitroderivatives, 1825.

molar, of six polyethylene glycols as solutes in benzene.

specific, of vinyl acetate and polyvinyl acetates, 1814.

Ketones, conductivities of solutions in sulphuric acid, 4315. diaryl, reduction of, 2132.

hydroxy-, periodate oxidation of, 1593.

o-hydroxyaryl alkenyl, hydrogen bonding in, 346.

 β -poly-, formation of aromatic compounds from, 4395.

reaction of sulphenyl chlorides with, 4486.

 $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, condensation with β -diketones, 1625. reduction with lithium aluminium hydride and aluminium

chloride, 1406.

stereochemistry and infrared spectra, 3425.

Ketyls, metal, as initiators of polymerisation of vinyl monomers, 3357.

Khaya genus, plant gums of. Part II, 4918.

Khaya senegalensis gum, major component of, 4918.

Kinetics of dissociation, of bis(ethylenediamine)- and tris(ethylenediamine)-nickel complexes, 2901.

of complexes of nickel(II) with racemic 2,3-di- aminobutane, 2901.

of metal complexes. Parts II, III, 2895, 2901.

of moderately fast reactions, thermal method for determination of, 2299.

Ionic association and reaction rates. Part I, 3626. Knoevenagel reaction, benzaldehyde "nitrogen mustard" in,

lævulic acid in, 1118.

Kostanecki-Robinson acylation of iodo-derivatives of 2,4- and 2,6-dihydroxyacetophenone, 3899.

Kreysigia multiflora Reichb., alkaloids of. Part I, 445.

T.

Labdane group diterpenes, prep. and configuration at position 13, 4613.

Lævulic acid. Part I, 1118.

α-methyl-, characterisation of, 3418.

Laminarin, structure. Part III, 175.

D-Lanthionine, dibenzoyl-, partial racemisation on acid hydrolysis of, 2847.

Larch ϵ -galactan, European, catalytic oxidation of, 2503.

Lattice energies, of alkali selenides and tellurides, 516. Lead tetra-acetate, action on flavans, 3308.

reaction with 1-methylene-4-t-butyleyclohexane, 3895.

Lecithin, solubilisation of dibasic fatty acids by, 139. **Leucine,** erythro- and threo- β -hydroxy-, prep. of racemates of,

Lignite, triterpenoids from, 893.

Liquid-phase reactions at high pressure. Part XII, 3849. Liquids, some correlations between thermodynamic properties and structure, 2566.

Lithium methoxide, physicochemical properties, 4270.

Luminescence from anthracene crystals, and its temperaturedependence, 5213.

Lumisantonin, stereochemistry, 4596.

Lumistanol A, prep. from an oxidation product of lumisteryl acetate, 2800.

Lumisterol, perbenzoic acid oxidation of, 2792. dihydro- and tetrahydro-derivatives, 2785.

hexahydro-compounds of, 2627. Lumisteryl acetate, prep. of lumistanol A from an oxidation product of, 2800.

perbenzoic acid oxidation of, 2792.

M

Magnesium, for alkylation of aromatic hydrocarbons, 3319. Magnetic perturbation of singlet-triplet transitions. Part IV, 1735.

Magnetic properties of vanadium(III) complexes, 2480.

Maleic anhydride, stable adduct with benzene, 4791.

Malonic acid, diethyl esters, condensation of α -acyl derivatives with acetylenic alcohols, 3153.

Malonic dilactone, cis-1(Me), 3(H), 4(H)-cis-3(H), $\alpha(H)$ -1, 8-dihydroxy-3-p-menthyl-, 3734.

Malononitrile, reaction with aromatic aldehydes, in ethanol, 2025; in water, 2020.

Maltose, competing reactions in the alkaline degradation of, 1924.

Manganese, polarography of, 71.

Mn₂(CO)₁₀, heat of sublimation and metal-metal bond energy in, 533.

Trinitrosylcarbonylmanganese, prep., 4842.

Mannitol, trifluoroisopropylidene derivatives of, 2716.

D-Mannose, action of gamma-radiation on aqueous solutions in oxygen, 3404.

Manool, oxidation products of, 5274.

Matteucinin (a flavanoid glycoside) from the Ericaceae of Hong Kong, 3197.

Meisenheimer addition complexes, 5160.

Melacacidin from Acacia species, 4106.

Melicope species, New Zealand, chemistry of, 2376.

Melicope mantellii Buch., constituents of the bark of, 2376.

Melphalan, N^{α} -acyl, amide, ester and peptide derivatives of, 3659.

Membranes, ion-selective, transport of non-electrolytes through, by electro-osmosis, 620.

Mercapto-compounds, N-heteroaromatic, and their N- and

S-methyl derivatives, infrared spectra, 1237. Dimercaptopropyl esters and related dithiouronium brom-

ides, 2674. Mercapto-derivatives of alkanols, sulphides, and hydroxysulphides, 2649.

Mercapto-pyridine 1-oxides, tautomerism of, 2937.

Mercury, dithizone complexes of, 2814.

Bis(trifluoromethylthio)mercury, addition compounds of, 810.

reactions of, 1108.

Mercurous and mercuric hyponitrite, thermal decomposition of, 2727.

Trifluoromethylthiomercuric chloride, reactions of, 1108. Merocyanines, prep. and electronic absorption spectra of

homologous series of, 3812. derived from 2-hydroxythiazoles and thiazole-2-thiols, 4244. Mesityl oxide, reaction with 1,3-dimethylindole, 4574.

Mesomorphism and polymorphism in simple derivatives of p-terphenyl, 2699.

(5,5)-Metacyclophan, prep., 4015.

Metal ions, oxidation by cobalt(III) in aqueous perchloric acid, 31.

oxides, desorption of alcohols from. Parts I, II, 332,

Metals, complexes of, factors influencing rates of dissociation of. Parts II, III, 2895, 2901.

organic complex-forming agents for, 2369.

Metals, bivalent, biuret complexes of chlorides of, 1952.

of Group I, alkyl derivatives. Parts I-III, 3923, 3926, 4162.

transition, alkyls and aryls of. Part III, 1718. anhydrous nitrates of, infrared spectra, 613. comparative desulphurising abilities of, 1658.

complexes with seven-membered ring systems. Part II, 4290.

heats and entropies of reaction of ions with ethylenediamine, 4553.

organic chemistry of. Part II, 4632.

structure and reactivity of oxyanions of. Parts VII -X, 284, 290, 889, 973.

Metallo-organic compounds containing metal-nitrogen bonds. Part I. 3857.

Methacrylic acid, methyl ester, polymerisation by monosodiumbenzophenone, 3357.

Methane, bromotrichloro-, addition to aldrin, 3669.

chlorotriphenyl-, condensation with o-disubstituted benzenes, 325.

tetrachloro-, addition to aldrin, 3669.

Methanes, naphthyldiphenyl-, influence of substitution on quinone formation from derivatives of, 2272.

di- and tri-aryl-, steric effects in, 3790.

containing hindered dimethylamino-groups, electronic absorption spectra, 3790. triaryl. Part III, 2272.

Methanesulphenyl chloride, trifluoro-, reaction with ammonia, amines, and phosphine, 1103.

Methanesulphonamides, infrared spectra, 4497.

Methoxides of lithium, sodium, and potassium, physicochemical investigation, 4270.

Methoxyl group, C-H stretching bands in the infrared, 2927.

Methoxyl radicals, reactions with alkanes, 3210.

m- and p-Methyl groups, influence on detritiation by aqueous sulphuric acid, 3301.

N-Methyl group, infrared C-H stretching bands of, 2927.

Methyl radicals, reactions with aliphatic aldehydes, 2059. reaction with isopropyl and t-butyl radicals, 1609.

reactions with triethylamine and diethylamine, 448.

Methyl-radical additions, configuration of the transition state in, 3944.

Methyl isocyanide, prep. of compound with cuprous iodide, 2095.

Methylal, hydrolysis of, 4198.

Methylation, of adenosine and adenylic acid, 539.

diphenyl-, velocity and indicator measurements in boron trifluoride-acetic acid, 2973.

Methylene groups, kinetics and mechanisms of condensations with carbonyl groups ("carbonyl-methylene condensations"). Parts VI—IX, 2020, 2025, 2030, 2038.

Micrococcin P, chemistry of. Parts II—IV, 909, 916, 925.

Miracil D, polarography of, 4579.

Miræstrol, light absorption and chemical properties, 3696. bromo-, X-ray crystallographic determination of structure of, 3685.

Molar volumes, apparent, of electrolyte solutions in sulphuric acid, 845.

Molecular-orbital calculations for a class of condensed aromatic hydrocarbons, 3288.

Molecular-orbitals, non-empirical calculations, on benzene, 156.

Molecules, conjugated, effect of deuteration on electron distribution and energy of. Part III, 630.

Molybdenum, ditertiary arsine carbonyls, action of halogens on, 1806.

ditertiary arsine complexes of, 1803.

hexacarbonyl, calorimetric and spectroscopic entropies of,

Chloromolybdenum(II) complexes, 1007.

 $\pi\text{-}\mathrm{Cyclopentadienyl-molybdenum}$ carbonyls, prep., 1321.

Hexachloro-octa-μ₃-chlorohexamolybdate(II) ion, chloride exchange and bromide substitution of, 3106.

Molybdate solutions, paper ionophoresis of sugars and cyclic polyhydroxy compounds in, 4252.

Molybdenum(II) complex cyanides, decomposition of, 730. Monosaccharides and their derivatives, sulphates of. Part I,

prep., 4761. Muscarufin. Part III, 2833.

Mycological chemistry, studies in. Parts VI, VII, 785, 2169. Myrcene, dihydro-, thermal isomerisation, 161.

Naphthacene, absorption of plane-polarised light by, 5206. calculated bond lengths in, 4851

irradiated in the vacuum region, photo-conductance in, 5200. Naphthalene, polysubstituted derivatives of, prep. by the Stobbe condensation, 849.

Naphthalene, 1-2'-biphenylyl-3,4-dihydro-, cyclohydrogenation

Naphthalenes, 1,1-disubstituted 1,2-dihydro-, kinetics of dehydrogenation of, 3133.

methylthiomethyl-, substituted, reaction with methyl iodide, 4747.

1,4-Naphthaquinone, 2-methyl-, reaction with dialkyl phosphites to form phosphates, 4682. Naphthimidazoles. Part III, 1837.

Naphth[1,2]imidazoles, 6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-, prep., 1837.

4H-Naphtho(2',1:2,3)pyran, 5.6-dihydro-6-methoxy-4.6-diphenyl-, prep., 5148.

6H-Naphtho(2',1':2,3)pyran, 6,6-diphenyl-, prep., 5148. Naphthopyrans and chromens, reaction with bromine. Part I,

1-Naphthylamines, 4-arylazo-, polarography, 4241.

2,7-Naphthyridine, prep. of some derivatives of, 3513.

Naphthyridines, ionisation constants and ultraviolet spectra of,

1,8-Naphthyridines, 2-aryl-1'-methylpyrrolo(3',2'-3,4)-, prep., 1509.

Nataloe-emodin, prep., 4879.

n-Butyl halides, halogenation of, 144.

radicals from photolysis of n-valeraldehyde, 1602.

Neomenthylammonium ion, trimethyl-, anomalous elimination

Nickel, complexes with diamines, dissociation of, 2895.

complexes with racemic 2,3-diaminobutane, rates of dissociation in aqueous acid, 2901.

ditertiary arsine complexes of, 4379.

and nickel carbonyl, reactions with tertiary diphosphines,

Bis(ethylenediamine)- and tris(ethylenediamine)-nickel complexes, dissociation of, 2901.

Bis(triphenylphosphine oxide)dinitrato-complexes nickel(π), 2276.

Cation [(Ph₃PO)₄Ni]²⁺, properties, 1873.

Chelation of nickel(II) with histamine and analogues,

Di-(3-methyl-1,5-diarylformazyl)nickel (π) complexes, 2087. Nickel(Π), complexes with N-isopropylidene-ethylenediamine Schiff bases, 4409.

ethynyl and aryl derivatives, 1718.

Raney, degassed, action on quinoline and its derivatives, 526

Nidulin, a metabolite of Aspergillus nidulans, 4829.

 \pm)-Nimbiol methyl ether, prep., 4766.

Ninhydrin, formation of yellow condensation products with amino-compounds, 3412.

Nitramide, decomposition in nitrobenzene, 3834.

Nitration, of p-terphenyl, 1547.

Nitriles, co-ordination compounds with boron trichloride, prep. and properties, 2178.

Nitro-group, replacement of diazonium group by. Part VI, simplifications in technique, 894.

Nitrogen, carcinogenic compounds of. Part XXVII, 4500.

heterocyclic compounds of. Part III, 360.

atom and bond populations in, 1946

perfluoroalkyl derivatives of. Parts VII, VIII, 1151, 1398. ring compounds of, reactivity of alkylthio-group in. Parts II —IV, 1529, 1537, 5062.

sulphur compounds of. Part I, 4236.

tertiary, sub-micro-determination by using an ion-exchange resin, 2473.

Nitrogen, Azide-nitrite reaction mechanism. Part IV, 1702. Boron-nitrogen compounds, open-chain, infrared spectra of,

Carbohydrate nitrates, infrared spectra, 953.

Dinitrogen tetroxide, viscosity of, and of its binary mixtures with organic solvents, 1783.

addition compound with copper nitrate, thermal stability and solution properties, 1468. Dinitrogen trioxide. Parts II, III, 4796, 4799.

pure, freezing point, 4796.

Hyponitrite ion, normal co-ordinate analysis of, 687.

Nitrates, anhydrous transition-metal, infrared spectra of, 613.

Nitric acid, microwave spectrum of, 1523.

anhydrous, reactions of, 648.

aqueous, Hammett acidity function in, 3589.

Nitrogen dioxide, mixtures with nitric oxide, vapour pressure of, 4799.

system with dinitrogen trioxide, freezing point data in, 4796.

Nitrosyl perchlorate, reaction with copper, 3705.

Nitrogen, Nitrous acid, and water, oxygen exchange between,

equilibrium with dinitrogen trioxide in aqueous perchloric acid, 4263.

Nitrous oxide, kinetics of oxidation of ethylene by, 3722.

Nitrosamines, fluoroacylaryl-, reactions, 2735.

Nitrosoalkanes, trans-dimeric, thermal decomposition of,

Non-electrolytes, transport of, through ion-selective membranes by electro-osmosis, 620.

Normal co-ordinate analysis, of the hyponitrite ion, 687. Nothofagus species, occurrence of dihydrokæmpferol in, 2560.

n-Pentyl bromide, unimolecular decomposition, 184.

n-Propyl bromide, solvolysis and rearrangement under the influence of mercury salts in slightly aqueous formic acid, 4940.

Nucleophilic displacements in organic sulphites. Part VII, 5138.

reagents, reactions with α-cyanobenzyl bromide, 456.

Nucleotides. Part XLV, 4678. Nyctanthic acid, constitution, 1900.

structure, 2016.

Octadecanoic acids, oxo- and hydroxy-, prep., 1502.

 Δ^{5} (10) -Octalin-1,6-dione, 9-methyl-, reduction of, 2680.

 Δ^9 -Octal-1-one, prep. from trans-deca-5,9-dienoic acid, 5219. Odyssin A, prep., 3489.

Œstrogenic substance (miræstrol) of Pueraria mirifica, light absorption and chemical properties, 3696.

Olefin elimination, bimolecular, steric strain in, 4054. Olefins, conformationally fixed. Parts I, II, 3892, 3895.

addition reactions under acid conditions, kinetic isotope effects in, 4571.

compounds with diboron tetrachloride. Parts I, II, 43, $20\overline{7}5.$

hydration of, mechanism, 4203.

kinetics and mechanisms of addition of acids to. Part I, 1292.

Olefinic additions, with asymmetric reactants. Part V, 1195. carbon, nucleophilic substitution at, 2349.

substances, kinetics and mechanisms of additions to. Parts VI, VII, 2467, 3823.

linear free-energy relations in reactions of, 3823.

Oligosaccharides, derived from laminarin, 175.

Optical activity, in compounds with restricted rotation, racemisation data for, 490.

Optical behaviour of electrolyte solutions, 5226.

Optical rotatory dispersion. Part I, 871.

Optical rotatory power, and molecular structure. Part I, 9.

Organometallic compounds. Part I, 4130.

of Group II. Part II, 3319. Ormosia dasycarpa Jacks., alkaloids of, 41.

Orthanilic acid as redox indicator, 4225.

Osazones, substituted, debromination and oxidation of, 3993. Osmium, fluorides, 2618.

tetroxide, reaction with ammonia, 2775.

Osmate(vi) ion, structure, 973.

Osmosis. Behaviour of representative aqueous salt solutions at 100°, 2730.

Osmotic coefficients, of electrolyte solutions in sulphuric

acid, 837. Ostreogrycin (E129) complex, antibiotics from. Part I, 2286.

Ostreogrycin B, (antibiotic E129B), structure of, 2286. Oxazolid-2,4-diones, 3-substituted, prep., 983.

 Δ^2 -Oxazoline, 2-methyl-, transformations in aqueous solution,

Oxazolones related to acylglycines, prep., 3457.

Oxazolo[2,3-b]quinazolines, 3551.

Oxetans from monoarenesulphonyl esters of 1,3-diols, 3575.

Oxidation of gaseous cycloalkanes, influence of structure on the rate of, 3098.

of metal ions by cobalt(III) in aqueous perchloric acid, 31.

Oxidations of glucose and acetoin, kinetics, 2392.

of organic compounds by cupric salts. Part I, 2392. of organic compounds with vanadium(v). Parts IV-VI,

2761, 2767, 2772.

Oxides, diazo-, from coupling of toluene-p-sulphonazide with phenoxide ions, 4417.

N-Oxide rearrangement, mechanism and scope of, 3371.

N-Oxides and related compounds. Part XVII, 2937.

Oximes, interaction with boron halides, 2141.

from acetoacetamides, ultraviolet spectra, 900.

Oxonols, prep. and electronic absorption spectra of homologous series of, 3812.

Oxyanions, and their esters, photolysis of, in glasses, 977. of transition metals, structure and reactivity. Parts VII -X, 284, 290, 889, 973.

protonated, acidities and spectra of, 290.

Oxygen, exchange of, between nitrous acid and water. Part

exchange of, between water and carboxylic acids, 3364. organic compounds of, thermodynamic properties. Part I,

Oxygen-18, use as tracer in periodate oxidations, 1593. Oxygen-18 as tracer in the elucidation of the von Richter reaction, 1318.

¹⁸O-Labelled nitromethane, infrared absorption, 1246.

¹⁸O-Labelled salts, infrared absorption of. Part I. Silver nitrite and potassium nitrate, 1242.

Ozonolysis of polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons. Part I, 3230.

P

Palitantin, structure of, 866.

Palladium, ditertiary arsine complexes of, 4379.

Organopalladium compounds, 2008.

Palladium(π), sulphito-compounds, 2620.

Pectin of sugar beet, alkali-stable polysaccharide of, 16. Penicillium patulum, metabolic products of, 4628.

Penta-1,2-dien-4-yne, prep. and reactions of, 341.

Pentaerythritol, di-O-methylene-, reactions with carboxylic acids and trifluoroacetic anhydride, 2917.

Pentane-2,4-dione, 1-fluoro-, prep., 1435.

Penta-1,2,4-triene, prep. and reactions of, 341.

Pentyl. See n-pentyl, t-pentyl.

Peptide synthesis, racemisation during, 3902. Peptides. Part X, 968.

(containing acetylserine residues) related to the active centre of chymotrypsin, 3328.

phosphorylated, prep. by transphosphorylation, 5257. Peptides and amino-acids. Part III (C. H. Hassall et al.), 4112.

Part XV (N. A. Smart et al.), 3902.

and amino-acids, cyto-active. Part VIII, 3658.

Perhydroanthracenes, prep. involving reduction of thicketals, 4413.

Periodate oxidation. Part V, 3532.

Periodate-oxidised cellulose, infrared spectra of, 3147.

Peroxides, reactions of, in NN-dimethylformamide solution. Part II, 4490.

organic. Parts III, IV, 3203, 4897.

Perylene, calculated bond lengths in, 4851.

2,8- and 3,9-dimethyl-, prep., 410.

2,8- and 3,9-Gimetry, Part II, 410.

Perylenes, methyl. Part II, 410.

Perylenes, methyl. Part IV, cyclic ether substituents at the 1-position, 2103.

Phenanthrene, strong hydrogen bonding between methoxyl and hydroxyl substituents in the 4,5-positions of, 1950. hydro-, prep. of derivatives, 1571.

Phenanthridine, 5,10b-ethano-, absolute configuration of alkaloids from, 1090.

Phenanthridine, 5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-, derivatives, 263.

4,7-Phenanthroline, reduction of, 4583.

octahydro-, prep., 4583.

tetrahydro-, prep., 4583.

Phenol, pure, prep. and physical properties, 5246.

nitrosation in aqueous perchloric acid, kinetics, 4827. and p-substituted derivatives, molar Kerr constants of,

1825. 2,4,6-trimethyl-, silver-catalysed persulphate oxidation of,

1339.

Phenols, association of, 4906

biosynthesis. Part II, 4838.

dipole moments, and sorption characteristics of, 55.

Phenols, hindering effect of alkyl groups on hydrogen bonding in, 486.

spectroscopic studies of. Part II, 5100.

dimethyl-, silver-catalysed persulphate oxidation of, 1339. substituted, dipole moments in benzene, 4265.

Phenoxide, p-nitro-, ion, interaction with N-chloro-N-methylbenzamides and N-chloro-N-methylbenzenesulphonamides. 3717.

Phenoxide ions, coupling with toluene-p-sulphonazide, 4417.

Phenoxyl radical, 2,4,6-tri-t-butyl-, reactions, 238.

Phenyl radicals, reactions with carbon tetrachloride, chloroform, and bromoform, 79.

reactions with esters, 88.

ortho-substituted, reactions with, 3769.

Phenylation of pyridine by electrolysis, 3787.

o-Phenylenediamine, reaction with $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated acids and with β -keto-esters, 308.

"Phospho-enol-fluoropyruvic acid", ester, and related compounds, 462.

Phospholipids. Part VI, 4232.

Phosphorus, cyclic compounds of, infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 4376.

heterocyclic compounds of, synthesis and stereochemistry. Part I, 5034.

trihalides, system with carboxylic acids. Part II, 1249.

1-Alkoxycarbonyl-2-fluorovinyl dialkyl phosphate ["Phospho-enol-fluoropyruvic acid"], ester of, 462.

Aryl phosphates, interaction with boron trihalides, 726.

Aryl phosphorochloridates, interaction with boron trihalides, 726.

Bis(triphenylphosphine oxide)dinitrato-complexes of cobalt-(II), nickel(II), copper(II), and zinc(II), 2276.

Cephalins, prep., 4232.

Cyclic and linear phosphonitrilic chlorides, prep., 2542. Cyclotetraphosphazatetraene, octaphenyl-, heat of com-

bustion, 4649. Cyclotriphosphazatriene, hexacyclohexyloxy-, heat of combustion, 4649.

hexamethyl-, heat of combustion, 4649.

2-Deoxy-D-glucose 1-phosphate, β-2-amino-, derivatives of, 4678.

Dialkyl alkylphosphonates, conductance of solutions in, 1671.

Dialkyl or diaryl hydrogen phosphites, interaction with boron chlorides, 4037.

Dialkyl and diaryl phosphorochloridites, action of hydrogen sulphide on, 881.

Dialkyl and diaryl thiophosphites, new prep., 881.

Dibenzyl trans-2-hydroxycyclohexyl phosphate, solvolysis of, 406.

OO'-Diethyl hydrogen phosphorothioate, prep. and isomerisation of basic esters of, 637.

 P^1P^1 -Diethyl pyrophosphate ion, function in phosphorylation, 1155.

N-Dihydroxyphosphinylphosphoramidate, diphenyl-, hydrolysis of, 4672.

Dimethyl phosphate, hydrolysis of, 3293.

Diphosphine disulphide, 1,2-dimethyl-1,2-diphenyl-, X-ray investigation of two isomeric forms of, 523.

N-Ethyltrimethylphosphine imine, heat of hydrolysis,

N-Ethyltriphenylphosphine imine, heat of hydrolysis, 3284. Indium phosphates, phase diagram, ion-exchange, and pH titrations, 2452.

Isopropyl methylphosphonofluoridate, prep. and physical properties, 1553.

Methyl glycoside phosphates, prep., 3762.

"Monoacetyl phosphite", structure, 1948.

Mono- and di-alkyl phosphites, oxidation of, 4229.

Organophosphorus compounds, reactivity of. Part III, 2248.

Organophosphorus compounds of sulphur and selenium. Parts XIII—XV, 881, 885, 1665.

o-Phenylenedi(tertiary posphines) and a tri(tertiary phosphine), prep., 3324.

Phosphates, ion-exchange studies of. Part IV, 460.

formed from dialkyl phosphites and 2-methyl-1,4-naphthaquinone, 4682.

organic, reactions of. Part III, 3293.

Phosphorus, phosphates, 2-Diethylaminoethyl diethyl phosphate and S-2-diethylaminoethyl diethyl phosphorothioate, decomposition of, 2248.

Phosphatidic acids, prep., 4232.

Phosphine oxides, effect of complex-formation on P-O

stretching frequencies of, 2199.
complexes of. Part I, prep. and properties of [(Ph₃PO)₄Ni]²⁺, 1873. Part II, prep. and properties of $[(Ph_3PO)_4M]^{n+}$, 1878. Part III, 2276.

Phosphonate esters, mixtures with heptane, conductance of solutions in, 1679.

Phosphonitrilic derivatives. Parts I-III, 2542, 2548, 3608.

Phosphonitrilic fluorides, prep., 3608.

Phosphonitrilic halides, structure, 2423.

Phosphonochloridates, and related compounds, hydrolysis mechanism. Part I, effect of substituents, 1859. Part II, effect of solvent, 1865.

Phosphoramidic acid, N-benzoyl-, hydrolysis of, 4672. Phosphoramidic acids, N-acyl-, hydrolysis of. Part III,

Phosphorus-oxygen stretching frequencies in phosphine oxides, effect of complex-formation on, 2199.

Phosphorus(v), mixed halides of. Part III, 4126.

Phosphorylated peptides, prep. by transphosphorylation,

Phosphorylated sugars. Parts I, II, 3758, 3762.

Phosphoserine, prep. by transphosphorylation, 5257.

Phosphourethane, kinetic tracer studies of hydrolysis of,

Pyrophosphate synthesis, keten imides as reagents in, 4511. Pyrophosphoryl chloride, prep. from phosphoric oxide and phosphorus pentachloride, 3673. Tertiary diphosphines, reactions with nickel and nickel

carbonyl, 1378.

Tertiary phosphines, complexes with nickel(II) ethynyls and aryls, 1718.

Tetra-alkyl thiopyrophosphites, new prep., 881.

Tetrachlorophosphonium pentachlorofluorophosphate, 4126. Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)-silver(1) and -copper(1) complexes, 5267.

Trialkyl phosphites, interaction with boron trichloride, 3170. reaction of organic diselenides with, 885.

Triethyl phosphate, heat of formation and bond energies, 1622.

Triethyl phosphite, conductance in, 3161.

Trimeric phosphonitrilic chloride, structure, 2548.

Trimethylphosphine oxide, heat of formation, 3284.

Triphenylphosphine, heat of formation and bond energies,

reaction with 1-bromo-1-nitroalkanes, 2976.

Triphenylphosphine oxide, heat of formation and bond energies, 1622.

Triphenylphosphine sulphide and selenide as ligands, 1959. Triphosphate complexes, with copper, ion exchange and pH studies of, 460.

Phosphorylation. Parts XIX-XXI, 1155, 4229, 4511.

Photochemical transformations. Parts VI-IX, 1, 511, 1900,

Photochemistry. Oxidation of sulphur chloride pentafluoride, 2774.

Photo-conductance in anthracene and naphthacene irradiated in the vacuum region, 5200.

Photo-current, surface, of solid anthracene, effect of oxygen on, 5179.

Photodecomposition, of diphenyliodonium iodide, 2078.

Photo-emission of electrons from crystals of aromatic hydrocarbons, 5192.

Photolysis, liquid phase. Parts II-IV, 1788, 2003, 4791. of oxyanions and their esters, in glasses, 977.

of triethylamine, 448.

of n-valeraldehyde, 1602.

Phthalazine, 1,4-dimethoxy-, prep., 1710. Phthalhydrazide, O- and N-methyl derivatives of, prep., 1710. Phthalic anhydride, reaction with 2,4-dinitrotoluene in dimethylaniline, 894.

Phthalocyanine, crystal spectra, 167.

 β -Picoline, reaction with dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate, 1579.

Picrotoxin. Part VIII, 4011. and tutin. Part X, 1965.

Picrotoxinones, α - and β -, 4011.

Pinacols, mixed, prep. and reactivities, 1045.

(+)- α -Pinene, asymmetric hydrogenation of, 1195.

Piperazine, infrared spectra and structures of metal complexes of. 5105.

1,4-dimethyl-, infrared spectra and structures of metal complexes of, 5105.

Piperazines substituted, conformations in benzene solutions, 2161.

Piperidine, addition compounds with gallium tribromide, 353. complexes, with boron trichloride, 1130.

3,4-cycloheptano-, and related compounds, prep., 3445.

Piperidines, hydroxy-, isomeric, 2704.

substituted, conformations in benzene solutions, 2161.

Pivalaldehyde, t-butyl radicals from the pyrolysis of, 4218. Plane-polarised light, absorption by naphthacene, 5206.

Platinum, specific effects of oxide carriers on the catalytic activity of, 1995.

complexes with dimethyl-o-(methylthio)phenylarsine, 1071. ditertiary arsine complexes of, 4379.

tetrafluoride, attempted reduction with selenium tetrafluoride, 3419.

Alkylplatinum complexes, infrared spectra of, 2047.

Hexahalogenoplatinates, relative stabilities, 3431.

Iodoplatinate, exchange with iodide, 187.

Platinum(II), amine complexes of, NH stretching bands and conformations, 3841.

Isomerism and isomerization of thio-bridged complexes of, 2807.

Podocarpic acid, elaboration products of, 50.

Polarisability, of alkyl groups, in nucleophilic replacements, 1347.

molecular, 119, 123, 128, 1812, 1814, 1820, 1825, 2161, 3600. of polyethylene glycols in benzene, 2890.

Polarisations, of vinyl acetate and polyvinyl acetates, 1814. dielectric, of alcohols as solutes, 108.

Polarographic reduction of aromatic hydrocarbons and carbonyl compounds in dimethylformamide in presence of proton-donors, 385.

of tetraphenylcyclopentadienone, 465.

Polarography of 1-amino-4-methylthioxanthone, 4579.

of 4-arylazo-1-naphthylamines, 4241.

of manganese, technetium, and rhenium, 71.

of Miracil D, 4579.

of quinoline derivatives. Part VII, 3221. Polyacetylenic glycoside of Basidiomycete B-841, 2280. metabolites of Drosophila subatrata, 2257.

Poly(acrylic acid), electrophoretic mobility and viscosity,

Polyazaindenes, structure of. Part VI, 1829.

Polycyclic systems. Part VI, 1571.

Polyenes. Part VII, 3812.

nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of methyl groups of,

conjugated, inhibition of proton transfer to, by terminal phenyl groups, 891.

diphenyl, anisotropies of, 1820.

Polyester from 1,3:2,4:5,6-tri-O-methylene-p-glucitol adipic acid, 2914.

Polyethylene, nuclear magnetic resonance in, 273.

Polyfluoro-compounds, aromatic. Part VI, 4754.

Polyhydroxy-compounds, paper ionophoresis in molybdate solution, 4252.

Polymerisation of acrylonitrile and methyl methacrylate by monosodiumbenzophenone, 3357.

of α-methylstyrene at high pressures, ceiling temperature,

of some substituted styrenes, ceiling temperatures, 2778. of vinyl monomers, metal ketyls as initiators of, 3357.

Polymerisation, anionic, of styrene: conductivity measurements, 5234. Polymers, interpenetrating networks of, 1311. Poly(methacrylic acid), electrophoretic mobility and viscosity,

Polymethylene, nuclear magnetic resonance in, 273.

dichlorides, dibromides, di-iodides, and dicyanides, physical properties and chemical constitution, 4728.

Poly(methyl methacrylates), molecular-weight distribution in,

Polymorphism and mesomorphism in simple derivatives of p-terphenyl, 2699.

Polypeptides. Part V, 3328.

Polypurines. Parts I, II, 3394, 3682.

Polysaccharide, starch-type from Chilomonas paramecium, molecular structure, 556.

Polysaccharides from the green seaweed Caulerpa filiformis. Part II, 2381.

starch-type, action of Z-enzyme on, 2602.

Porphyrin complexes with cobalt, prep., 2979. Potassium, blue "solutions" in ethers, 4283.

methoxide, physicochemical properties, 4270. pyrosulphate, crystal structure, 5112.

Pregn-4-ene-3,20-dione, 17α-acetoxy-16-methylene-, 2385.

Pressure, effect of, on ionization of benzoic acids, 247.

Pristimerin. Part III, 549.

chromophore of, modified structure for, 549.

Propane, 1,2-epoxy-3-phenoxy-, reaction with benzylamine, 3497.

1,2-epoxy-3-phenyl-, reaction with benzylamine, 3497.

Propan-2-ol, desorption of, from metal oxides, 332.

Propionaldehyde, ethyl radicals from, 1611.

Propionic acid, reaction with alkylboron chlorides, 5264. α -amino- β -1-pyrazolyl-, prep., 5272.

 β -9-fluorenylidene-, prep. and properties, 781.

 β -(2-hydroxy-p-toluoyl)-, structure of, 3420. **Propionic acids**, β -aroyl-. Parts XV—XVII, 2309, 2556,

 β -aroyl- α - and β -aryl-, prep. and lactonisation, 2309. Propylene sulphides, 2665.

 (\pm) -Propylenediamine, resolution by a stereospecific reaction,

Proton transfer, to conjugated polyenes, inhibition of, by terminal phenyl groups, 891.

Prototropic equilibria involving 4(5)-nitroglyoxaline, 1352. Protozoa, studies on the metabolism of. Part VIII, 556.

(+)-Psychotrine, O-methyl-, stereospecific synthesis of, 717. Pteridine studies. Parts XI, XII, 1370, 1978.

4-amino-, methylation of, 1978.

2-hydroxy-, alkali decomposition of, 1370.

Pteridines, biosynthesis. Parts I, II, 4768, 4776.

8-glycityl-, prep., 5041.

styryl-, prep., 1113.

Pueraria mirifica, the estrogenic substance (mirestrol) from,

Pulvinic acid, bromo-derivatives, prep. and stereochemistry, 2134.

Pump, gas-circulating, for operation over a wide range of pressure, 5263.

Purine, attempted prep., anomalous ring-closure in, 899.

2,3-dihydro-3,7-dimethyl-2-oxo-, prep. from theobromine,

2-pyrrolidino- and 2-piperidino-, 2782.

Purines, 9-dialkylaminoalkyl-, prep., 327.

9-glycityl-, prep., 5041.

7-glycosyl-, prep. Part I (from purines), 4347. Part II (attempted prep. from pyrimidines), 4358. poly-. Parts I, II, 3394, 3682.

styryl-, prep., 1113.

Symmetrical αω-di-9-purinyl-ethanes and -hexanes, 3394.

Purine-8-carboxylic acid, 4705.

Pyranols, hydro-, infrared spectra, 4565.

Pyrazines, 2-substituted, prep. and tautomerism, 242.

Pyrazoles, addition reactions with methyl acetylenedicarboxylate, 2138.

 α -Amino- β -1-pyrazolylpropionic acid, prep., 5272.

Pyrazolecarboxylic esters, α-substituted styryl-, prep., 1426. Pyrazolidine, 3-imino-5-oxo-1,2-diphenyl-, prep. and reactions, 1989.

Pyrazolidines. Parts I, II, 1989, 2536.

3-imino-5-oxo-1,2-diphenyl-, acyl derivatives, 2536.

Pyrethrosin, a sesquiterpenoid, 2263.

Pyridine, addition compounds with gallium tribromide,

complexes, with boron trichloride, 1130. derivatives of, physical properties, 4454. phenylation by electrolysis, 3787.

Pyridine, 4-amino-, derivatives of, prep., 4953.

3,4-cyclopenteno-, reduction products of, 1575.

4-nitro-, derivatives of, prep., 4953.

Pyridines, addition reactions with dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate, 1691.

amino- and nitro-phenyl-, basicities of, 1511.

2-, 3-, and 4-ethoxycarbonyl-, kinetics of alkaline hydrolyses, 1171.

halogeno- and cyano-, dipole moments, 4723.

hydroxy-, in aqueous solution, vibration spectra and structures, 1221.

hydroxy-, hydrochlorides of, vibration spectra and structures, 1226.

sodium derivatives of, vibration spectra and structures, 1232.

phenyl-, and their 3'- and 4'-nitro- and -amino-derivatives, 4901.

4-styryl- and 4-phenylethynyl-, prep. and basicities of, 1516. 4-p-substituted styryl- and phenylethynyl-, and their 1-oxides and benzenoid analogues, ultraviolet spectra,

Pyridine 1-oxides, amino- and nitro-phenyl-, basicities of, 1511. 2-, 3-, and 4-ethoxycarbonyl-, kinetics of alkaline hydrolyses, 1171.

mercapto- and acylamino-, tautomerism of, 2937.

and their 3'- and 4'-nitro- and -amino-derivatives, 4901.

Pyridinium halides, alkyl-, substituent effects on formation rate of, 1885.

Pyridino-oxazolium hydroxide, anhydro-, ring fission of a mesoionic compound derived from, 1945.

Pyridones, infrared absorption, 2947.

2-Pyridone-4-carboxylic acids, 3-cyano-6-styryl-, ethyl esters, prep. and degradation products, 1430. Pyridthiones, infrared absorption, 2947.

Pyrimidine, 5-hydroxy-, and related compounds, prep., 4590. Pyrimidines. Part XI, 4590.

4-amino-5-nitro-, conversion into purines, 2782.

2-fluoromethyl-, prep. from fluoroacetamidine, 463.

hydroxy-, in aqueous solution, vibration spectra and structures, 1221.

hydrochlorides of, vibration spectra and structures, 1226. sodium derivatives of, vibration spectra and structures, 1232.

Pyrolysis, studies in. Part XV, 4141.

of organic bromides. Part XIV, 184.

2-Pyrone, 3-acetyl-5,6-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-methyl-, prep.,

Pyrones. Part I, 502.

hydroxy-, methyl ethers of, prep., 502.

Pyrroles, 3-diazo-, 3270.

2H-Pyrroles, prep., 2108.

Pyrrolidine alcohols, derivatives of, as local anæsthetics, 1036. Pyrrolo(3',2'-3,4)-1,8-naphthyridines, 2-aryl-1'-methyl-, prep.,

Pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidines, 131.

Quaternary salts of 2,2'-bipyridyl, bridged, stereochemistry,

o,o'-Quaterphenyl, cyclodehydrogenation, 4522.

Quaterrylene, calculated bond lengths in, 4851.

Quinazoline, 2-amino-, derivatives of, 3540. 4-substituted, quaternary salts of, 5062.

Quinazoline ethers, rearrangements of, 3546.

Quinoline, and derivatives, action of degassed Raney nickel on, 526.

5- and 8-bromination of, 561.

1,2-dihydro- and 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, prep. of derivatives of, 2053.

Quinolines, 6-n-alkyl-8-hydroxy-, prep., 5097.

2-alkylamino-4-hydroxy-, prep., 3675. monosubstituted, infrared spectra, 2942.

Quinoline-3-, -5-, -6-, and -7-carboxylic acids, reduction waves of, 3221.

Quinolizines. Part IV, 4101.

4H-Quinolizine-1,2,3,4-tetracarboxylate, tetramethyl-, hydrolysis to indolizines, 4600.

Quinolizinium salts, 1-amino-, prep., 4101.

Quinols, action of diazotised anthranilic acid on, 2833.

Quinones, cyclodehydrogenation of acids and alcohols by.

dehydrogenation of hydroaromatic hydrocarbons by, 3110. dehydrogenation of "blocked" hydroaromatic compounds by, 3123.

derived from sulphonamides, 769.

effect on γ -irradiation of cyclohexane, 2225.

formation from naphthyldiphenylmethane derivatives, influence of substitution on, 2272.

reactions with unsaturated amines. Part II, 1555.

o-Quinones, polycyclic, prep. of fluorene derivatives from, 1488.

Quinoxaline-2-carboxyanilide, 3-hydroxy-, and its N-methyl derivatives, oxidation of; 3386.

Quinoxaline-2-carboxylic acid, 3-hydroxy-, and derivatives, reduction with sodium dithionite, 3384.

Racemisation data, for compounds owing their optical activity to restricted rotation, 490.

y-Radiation. See Gamma-radiation.

Radiation chemistry of carbohydrates. Parts V, VI, 3398,

Radicals, aryl, reactions with aliphatic compounds. Parts I, II, 79, 88.

free, from the action of γ -rays on solid glycine, 1869.

Radiochemistry, of the prep. of pyrophosphoryl chloride from phosphoric oxide and phosphorus pentachloride, 3673.

Raman effect and solvent extraction. Part II, 4473.

Raney catalysts, toxic effects of pyridine and 2,2'-bipyridyl on, 4438

Rauwolfia perakensis, alkaloids in roots of, 1394.

Reactivity, aromatic. Parts VIII—X, 179, 1480, 1566. Rearrangement, acid-catalysed, of alkyl aryl ethers. Part IV,

dienone-phenol, of 11-oxygenated $\Delta^{1,4,6}$ -steroidal 3-ketones, 4664.

molecular. Parts IV, V, 520, 1286. of tertiary amines. Parts I, II, 3340, 3346.

an N-oxide, mechanism and scope, 3371.

thermal, of benzyl phenyl ether, 1286.

Reduction, cathodic, in prep. of mixed pinacols, 1045. metal-, of vicinal epoxides, effect of a hydroxyl group, 3571.

Reformatsky reaction on tetralones and indanones, 4115.

Refraction, molar, electronic correlation of, 459.

Refractivities, molecular, characterisation of cyclic compounds by, 4135.

Relaxation times, dielectric, for normal alcohols in carbon tetrachloride and benzene, 115.

Replacement, aromatic nucleophilic. Part VII, 4543.

Retrosine, an alkaloid from Senecio discolor, D.C., 2375.

Rhenium, polarography of, 71.

some complex compounds of, 4121.

complex cyanides of, 1374.

new fluorides and oxyfluorides, prep., 1099.

Dialkyldithiocarbamate complexes of rhenium(III), prep.,

Rhizopus nigricans, hydroxylation of 4-methyltestosterone with, 3872.

Rhodium, complexes with dimethyl-o-methylthiophenylarsine, 3181.

tetrafluoride, attempted reduction with selenium tetrafluoride, 3419.

Riboflavin, prep. (R. M. Cresswell et al.), 4768; (J. Davoll et al.), 5041.

Riboflavin 2-imine, prep., 5041.

Ribonucleic acid, hydrolysis of, 1184.

Ribose, and its derivatives. Part IX, 3885.

 α -derivatives, use of carbonyl esters in prep., 3885.

Ring closure, anomalous, in attempted purine prep., 899. Ring enlargement, in the reduction of nitrocycloalkanes, 1187.

Ring fission of two mesoionic compounds of the anhydrothiazolium hydroxide and -pyridino-oxazolium hydroxide type, 1945.

Ring scission of cyclic acetals. Parts I, II, 2914, 2917.

Rotation, restricted, racemisation data for optically-active compounds with, 490.

Rotatory dispersion curves, of two trans-hexahydroindanones,

Rutaceae of Hong Kong, examination of. Part V, 4654.

Ruthenium tetroxide, reaction with ammonia, 2775.

Per-ruthenate ion, alkaline decomposition of, 284.

Ruthenate(vi) ion, structure, 973.

Sodium and lithium hexafluororuthenates(v), prep., 907.

Saccharinic acid, formation of, mechanism of. Parts I-IV. 1924, 1932, 1938, 1944.

Salicylic acid, reactions with phophorus trihalides, 1249.

Salicylideneimines, N-substituted, complexes with cobalt(III),

Salsolidine, correlation of the absolute configuration of, 1214. Salsoline, correlation of the absolute configuration of, 1214.

Sandoricum indicum, katonic acid, a triterpene from, 4738.

Sarin, prep. and physical properties, 1553.

Saturated carbon atom, mechanism of substitution at. Part LXI, 4400.

s-Butyl group attached to an aromatic ring, infrared vibrations of, 2934.

Schiff bases, aliphatic, transition-metal complexes with. Part

Schistosomicidal agents, potential, prep., 3163.

Sedimentation potentials. Part II, 2186.

Selenium, organophosphorus compounds of, 881.

tetrafluoride, attempted reduction of rhodium and platinum tetrafluorides with, 3419.

Alkali selenides, lattice energies, 516.

Organic diselenides, reaction with trialkyl phosphites, 885. Triphenylphosphine selenide as a ligand, 1959.

Self-dissociation equilibria of sulphuric acid, temperaturedependence with heats of autoprotolysis and ionic selfdehydration, 4320.

Sepectine, isolation and structure, 2739.

Serine, acetyl-, peptides related to the active centre of chymotrypsin, 3328.

Sesquiterpenoids. Part II (H. H. Appel et al.), 4685. Part XII (D. H. R. Bartan et al.), 2263.

D-(-)-Shikimic acid, stereospecific total synthesis, 1560. Silicon, hexamethyl compounds of, Raman spectra, 506.

polyfluoroalkyl compounds of. Part V, 4503.

tetrachloride, chlorosiloxanes from reaction with oxygen,

trans-Dipyridinetetrachlorosilicon, crystal structure, 366. Polyborosiloxanes, prep. and irradiation of, 2252.

Silane, trichloro-, reaction with chlorotrifluoroethylene,

4503. Silanes, alkoxy-, reaction with boron trichloride, 4701.

alkoxytrimethyl-, interaction with thionyl halides, 2776.

alkylthiotrimethyl-, prep., 4406.

iodo-, prep. from phenylchlorosilanes, 3415.

phenylchloro-, conversion into iodosilanes, 3415.

trisubstituted, nuclear magnetic resonance spectra. Electronegativity of substituents, 5132.

Siloxanes, chloro-, from reaction between oxygen and silicon tetrachloride, 5088.

Silyl radicals, halogen abstraction by, 4503.

Silyl trifluoromethyl sulphide, prep., 3516. Silk-worm, ecdysis-skin wax. Part I, 1410.

Silver:

Cell: Ag|AgCl|HCl|glass electrode, at 0°, 4441.

Ethylsilver: kinetics of decomposition in solution, 3923. Tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)silver(1) complexes, 5267.

Skraup reaction, with 2-aminobiphenvl, 905.

Sodium methoxide, physicochemical properties, 4270.

Solanum alkaloids. Part XIV, 3417.
Solids, active, prep. by thermal decomposition. Part XI, 1162.

Solution processes, studies of. Part IV, 211.

Solvent, effect of composition of, on the kinetics of reactions between ions and dipolar molecules. Part II, 1453. Solvent extraction and Raman effect. Part II, 4473.

Solvent shifts, of fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance spectra,

```
Solvolysis, of dibenzyl trans-2-hydroxycyclohexyl phosphate,
                                                                    Spectra, infrared, of triphenylamine and tri-p-tolylamine, 46.
                                                                         of \alpha\beta-unsaturated ketones, 3425.
Sophora alkaloids. Part VI, 1955.
                                                                         of ethyl N arylurethanes, 676.
Sophora microphylla, alkaloids of the bark and flowers, 1955.
                                                                      microwave, of nitric acid, 1523.
Sophorose and derivatives, 4213.
                                                                         C=S absorptions in the infrared, identification by solvent
                                                                           studies, 2218.
Sorbicillin, structure, 346.
Sorbus aucuparia L. (mountain ash), triterpenoids from the
                                                                         Hydroxyl stretching frequencies of phenols, 5100.
                                                                         NH stretching bands of amine complexes of platinum(π),
  bark of, 4303.
Sorption of phenols at the solution-solid interface, 55.
Space-charge effects in anthracene, 5186.
                                                                         NH stretching intensities of solasodine, tomatidine, and
Sparteine, isolation from Ormosia dasycarpa Jacks, 41.
                                                                           derivatives, 3417.
Spasmolytics, derived from xanthen. Part II, 453.
                                                                         P-O stretching frequencies of phosphine oxides, effect of
                                                                           complex-formation on, 2199.
Spectra of N-heteroaromatic systems. Part VIII, 2437.
  of protonated transition-metal oxyanions, 290.
                                                                       Vibrational frequency correlations in heterocyclic molecules.
                                                                         Part VII, 3653.
  charge-transfer, of quaternary iodides, 2437.
  crystal, of phthalocyanine, 167.
                                                                      nuclear magnetic resonance, studies in. Parts I-III, 2870,
  electronic absorption, of diaryliodonium salts, 2082.
                                                                           2881, 2886.
    of cinnamoyl anion analogues, 1282.
of derivatives of Michler's Hydrol Blue, Malachite
                                                                         of cyclic phosphorus compounds, 4376.
                                                                         of gibberellic acid derivatives, 3040.
       Green, and Crystal Violet containing hindered
                                                                         of metal-olefin complexes, 2519.
       dimethylamino- groups, 3790.
                                                                         of organic fluorine compounds, solvent shifts, 877.
    of N-heteroaromatic systems. Parts VI, VII, 219, 1282.
                                                                         of organoiron complexes, 989.
     of homologous series of simple cyanines, merocyanines,
                                                                         of polymethylene and polyethylene, 273.
       and oxonols, 3812.
                                                                         of polymorphic forms of glycerides, 436.
  hydrogen resonance, at low temperatures, of pure hydro-
                                                                         of silanes, trisubstituted, 5132.
                                                                      proton resonance, of 11-keto-steroids, 5118.
     carbons and coals, 2489.
  infrared, of fourteen di-, tri-, and tetra-alkylnaphthalenes,
                                                                      proton magnetic resonance, of t-butyl and isobutyl groups
       2230.
                                                                         in boron compounds, 1040.
    of alkylplatinum complexes, 2047.
                                                                      Raman, of bicyclo[2,2,2]octane, 4169.
    of amide complexes with boron and titanium halides,
                                                                         of silicon, germanium, and tin hexamethyl compounds,
       2144.
                                                                           506.
     of aromatic halogeno-compounds, 2421.
                                                                         of the tetrachloroindate and tetrachloroferrate ions, 4473.
     of bicyclo[2,2,2] octane, 4169.
                                                                       ultraviolet, of the bisulphite-pyrosulphite equilibrium, 3711.
     of boron-nitrogen compounds, open-chain, 5239. of carbohydrates. Part VIII, 4565.
                                                                         of diazaindenes, 1794.
                                                                         of dihydrodibenzazepinium compounds, 4165.
     of carbohydrate nitrates and sulphonates, 953.
                                                                         of hindered stilbenes, relation of to steric factors, 1078.
     of carbon-carbon double and triple bonds, effect of aryl
                                                                         of naphthyridines, 1790.
                                                                         of isolated ethylenic bonds in steroids and triperpenes,
       and heteroaryl groups on, 1519.
     of cobalt carbonyls, 1882.
                                                                           697.
        cobalt(III) ethylenediamine complexes. Part I,
                                                                         of oximes from acetoacetamides, 900.
     of
       4369.
                                                                         of phenyl-pyridines and -pyridine 1-oxides and their 3'-
                                                                           and 4'-nitro- and -amino-derivatives, 4901.
     of compounds possessing a benzene ring fused to a five-
       membered ring, 3278.
                                                                         of 4-p-substituted styryl- and phenylethynyl-pyridines
     of some compounds of boron trifluoride, boron trichloride,
                                                                           and their 1-oxides and benzenoid analogues, 2954.
       and sulphur trioxide, 2339.
                                                                       vibration, of the hydrochlorides of hydroxy-pyridines and
     of cyclopentanone, carbonyl doublet in, 1909. of deuterium compounds. Parts I, II, 2927, 3681.
                                                                            -pyrimidines, 1226.
                                                                         of hydroxy-pyridines and -pyrimidines, in aqueous solu-
                                                                           tion, 1221.
     of ethylene and o-phenylene boric acid derivatives, 380.
     of furano-group in polycyclic aromatic compounds,
                                                                         of sodium derivatives of hydroxy-pyridines and -pyrimid-
                                                                           ines, 1232.
     of heteroaromatic and benzenoid six-membered mono-
                                                                       visible, of iodine-nitromethane-carbon tetrachloride system,
       cyclic nuclei. Part X, 2947.
     of N-heteroaromatic mercapto-compounds and their
                                                                    Spectrophotometry, for determination of reaction rates in
       N- and S-methyl derivatives, 1237.
                                                                         solution, 2411.
     of iodates of iodine-oxygen compounds, 2429.
                                                                      in the estimation of thermal decomposition of trans-dimeric
     of some iron(0) compounds, 1440.
                                                                         nitrosoalkanes, 2222.
     of metal complexes of 1,4-dioxan, 1,4-dithian, 1,4-thioxan,
                                                                      in study of the hydrolysis of iron(III), 3626.
     piperazine, and 1,4-dimethylpiperazine, 5105. of some metal-olefin complexes, 2519.
                                                                    Spectroscopic studies of phenols. Part II, 5100
                                                                    Starches, physicochemical studies on. Part XXI, 150. Starch-type polysaccharides, action of Z-enzyme on, 2602.
     of nitriles and their complexes with boron trichloride,
       2182.
                                                                    Stereochemistry. Parts XV—XVII, 3563, 3571, 3575.
     of <sup>18</sup>O-labelled nitromethane, 1246.
                                                                    Stereochemistry ("studies in stereochemical structure
Part XIII (R. Roger et al.), 627.
Stereochemistry, aspects of. Parts III-V, 201, 2574, 2582.
                                                                                       ("studies in stereochemical structure").
     of <sup>18</sup>O-labelled salts.
                            Part I. Silver nitrite and potas-
       sium nitrate, 1242.
     of organic compounds of multivalent iodine, 1209.
                                                                       of an acetoxy-tetramethyldecalone, 67.
     of organoiron complexes, 989.
                                                                      of five-co-ordinate compounds. Part I, 1440.
     of periodate-oxidised cellulose, 3147.
                                                                      of pulvinic acid bromo-derivatives, 2134.
                                                                      octahedral, of chloromolybdenum(II) compounds, 1007.
     of phenols, 486.
     of phosphorus compounds, cyclic, 4376.
                                                                    Steric effects in di- and tri-arylmethanes. Part II, 3790.
         polycyclic heteroaromatic compounds. Part I,
                                                                    Steric hindrance, in stilbenes, relation to ultraviolet spectra,
                                                                       1078.
     of pyridthiones, 2947.
                                                                    Sterigmatocystin, a metabolite of Aspergillus versicolor Tira-
     of s-butyl groups attached to aromatic rings, 2934.
                                                                       boschi, 2169.
     of substituents in aromatic systems. Parts IV-VI,
                                                                    \Delta^{1,4,6}-Steroidal 3-ketones, 11-oxygenated, dienone-phenol re-
       676, 2421, 4497.
                                                                       arrangement of, 4664.
     of tetrachloroborates, 1772.
                                                                    Steroid hormones, compounds related to. Part I, 3333.
     of thiocyanates, inorganic, 1912.
                                                                       modified. Parts XIV-XX, 2385, 2389, 2596, 2828, 3872,
```

4657, 4664

series, linear free-energy relations in, 2343.

of thiocyanogen and thiocyanogen halides, 604.

of transition-metal nitrates, anhydrous, 613.

Steroidal 5β -methyl-A-homo-B-nor-4,4a-unsaturated ketones. Hormone analogues, 4657.

Steroids and Walden inversion. Parts XLIV-XLVI, 4857, 4864, 4874.

derived from hecogenin. Part I, 2191.

of unnatural configuration. Parts II -V, 2627, 2785, 2792,

isolated ethylenic bonds in, ultraviolet spectra, 697.

ketones of, condensation rates with benzaldehyde, 1297.

Steroids, 17α -alkyl- 17β -hydroxy-, prep., 2389.

9α-bromo-11-keto-, nucleophilic substitution of, 4508. 6-ethynyl-, prep., 2596.

17- and 20-monohydroxy-, and derivatives, optical rotatory dispersion curves of, 871.

11-keto-, proton resonance spectra of, 5118.

11-methyl, prep., 3333.

12-methyl-, derived from hecogenin, 2191.

trans-Stilbene, incorporation of tritium into, by gas exposure method, 1411.

Stilbenes, hindered, relation of ultraviolet spectra to steric factors, 1078.

Stobbe condensation. Part II, 849.

Strain, steric, in bimolecular olefin elimination, 4054.

Strychnos species, alkaloids of. Parts I, II, 736, 1848.

Strychnos toxifera Schomb., new alkaloids from, 1848.

Styrene, anionic polymerisation of: conductivity measurements, 5234.

copolymers with divinylbenzene, with two and three interpenetrating networks, 1311.

2-diphenylmethyl-, synthesis and cyclodehydrogenation of,

α-methyl-, polymerisation ceiling temperature at high pressures, 3849.

Styrenes, substituted, polymerisation ceiling temperatures of,

Submicro-methods for organic analysis. Parts XI, XII, 2473, 3830.

α-Substituent, tautomerisable, in a heterocycle, effect of, on the ionisation of a second substituent, 1020.

Substitution at an olefinic carbon, nucleophilic, 2349.

at a saturated carbon atom, mechanism. Part LX, 806. aromatic halogen, kinetics and mechanisms. Parts VIII, IX, 4039, 4044.

aromatic homolytic. Parts XVIII—XX, 3769, 3782, 3787. electrophilic aromatic, quantitative treatment of, 4885.

free-radical, in aliphatic compounds. Part II, 144. nucleophilic, of the "missing" charge type, 806. electrophilic catalysis in. Part II, 1972.

of 9α -bromo-11-keto-steroids, 4508.

in 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methylglycopyranosyl chlorides, 4637. bimolecular, by an anionic agent in a cationic substrate, steric course, 800.

Succinic acid, aa'-dichloro-, anomalous elimination from, 4087. Sucrose, aqueous solutions, effect of γ -radiation on, 762.

iodine-catalysed conversion of, into 5-hydroxymethylfurfuraldehyde, 787.

Sugar series, mechanisms of reactions in. Part II, 4637. Sugars, paper ionophoresis in molybdate solution, 4252.

phosphorylated. Parts I, II, 3758, 3762.

ureido. See ureas, glycosyl.
Sugar-beet pectin, alkali-stable polysaccharide of, 16. Sulphanilides, substituted, 4366.

Sulphonamides, as source of quinones, 769.

N-chloro-N-methylbenzene-, interaction with p-nitrophenoxide ion, 3717.

Sulphonation, of toluene, 1480.

-Sulphonazide, toluene-, coupling with phenoxide ions, 4417. Sulphur, antituberculous compounds of. Parts I-IV, 2649, 2660, 2665, 2674.

organic compounds of. Part III, 4486.

organophosphorus compounds of, 881.

 α -, β -, and γ -, vapour pressures and latent heats of sublimation, 1200.

nitrogen compounds with. Part I, 4236.

chloride pentafluoride, heat of formation, 4693.

prep. and properties, 665.

dioxide, liquid, containing water, glow-discharge electrolysis of, 4138.

trioxide, infrared spectra of compounds of, 2339.

Sulphur, Alkylthio-group in nitrogen ring compounds, reactivity of. Parts II -IV, 1529, 1537, 5062.

Arenesulphonyl chlorides, reactions, 3063.

Bis(trifluoromethylthio)mercury, addition compounds of,

Bisulphite-pyrosulphite equilibrium, ultraviolet absorption studies of, 3711.

Carbohydrate sulphonates, infrared spectra, 953.

Cyclic sulphides derived from dimercaptoalkanols, 2660.

Cyclic and open-chain sulphites, acid-catalysed hydrolyses in aqueous dioxan, 5138.

p-NN-Dialkylsulphamoylbenzoic acid, prep., 1408.

Diaroyl disulphides and aromatic thio-acids, mechanism of action of arylmetallic compounds on, 2533.

Diaryl sulphides, reactions of, 483.

Diaryl sulphones, prep., 2508.

Dichlorothiocyanato-compounds, derived particularly from alcohols and amines; and their decomposition products,

1,2-Dimethyl-1,2-diphenyldiphosphine disulphide, X-ray investigation of two isomeric forms of, 523.

Episulphides of carbohydrates, prep., 1024. Isothiocyanates, acyl. Part IV, reaction with acetaldehyde ammonia, 1961.

Persulphate, oxidation by. Parts II, III, 1332, 1339.

Phenolsulphonic acid, formation of cation-exchange resins by acid condensation with formaldehyde, 4820.

Potassium pyrosulphate, crystal structure, 5112.

Propylene sulphides, 2665.

Silyl trifluoromethyl sulphide, prep., 3516.

Sodium dithionite in the reduction of 3-hydroxyquinoxaline-2-carboxylic acid and derivatives, 3384.

Sulphamate, hydrolysis in perchloric acid, 4236.

Sulphated derivatives of D-glucose and D-galactose, 5026. Sulphates of metals, conductivities of solutions in sulphuric acid, 4315.

Sulphenyl chlorides, reaction with ketones, 4486.

Sulphides and hydroxy-sulphides, mercapto-derivatives of,

Sulphinic acids, reaction with acetic acid and sodium cyanate, 3160.

Sulphito-compounds of palladium(II), 2620.

Sulphites, organic, alkaline hydrolyses of cyclic and openchain, 37.

nucleophilic displacements in. Part VII, 5138.

Sulphonic acids, halogenated methane- and ethane-, arylamides of, 3058

Sulphuric acid, solutions in. Part XXVI, cryoscopic measurements by an equilibrium method, 814. Part XXVII, self-dissociation equilibria of sulphuric acid, 821. Part XXVIII, osmotic coefficients of electrolyte solutions, 837. Part XXIX, densities and apparent molar volumes of electrolyte solutions, 845. Parts XXX—XXXII, 4315, 4320, 4327.

anhydrous, cryoscopic study of amide hydrolysis in, 545. Tetra-alkylthiuram disulphides, and related compounds, reactions with thiols, 1730.

Thio-bridged complexes of platinum(II), isomerism and isomerisation, 2807.

Thiocyanates, inorganic, infrared spectra and properties,

1912.Thionyl halides, interaction with alkoxytrimethylsilanes,

Thiosulphonates, organic, reactions with di- and tri-alkyl phosphites, 1665.

Trifluoromethanesulphenyl chloride, reaction with ammonia, amines, and phosphine, 1103.

Triphenylphosphine sulphide as a ligand, 1959. Trithiocarbonates, cyclic, prep. of dithiols from, 1030.

Surface areas of solids, specific, use of classification of solution adsorption isotherms in measurement of, 3973.

α-D-Taloside, methyl 2,3-anhydro-4,6-O-benzylidene-, action of ammonia on, 3392.

Tautomerism, of N-heteroaromatic aldoximes, 22 of 2-substituted pyrazines, 242.

t-Butoxy radicals, relative rates of α-hydrogen abstraction by,

t-Butyl alcohol, decomposition with hydrogen bromide as catalyst, 2836.

hydrogen chloride-catalysed decomposition of, 3087.

chloride, kinetics and reaction mechanisms of, with pyridine, tribenzylamine, radio-chloride ions, and hydrogen radio-chloride, 1972.

solvolysis and hydrogen exchange in formic acid, 4185.

peroxide, reactions with aromatic compounds, 1168. radicals from the photolysis of pivalaldehyde, 4218. reaction with methyl radicals, 1609.

Technetium, polarography of, 71.

Tellurium: alkali tellurides, lattice energies, 516.

Terpenes, studies in the synthesis of. Part V (T. G. Halsall et al.), 4931.

Terpenoids, synthetical studies. Parts III -VI (P. C. Dutta et al.), 62, 67, 2842, 4766.

o-Terphenyl, cyclodehydrogenation of, 1687.

p-Terphenyl, mesomorphism and polymorphism in simple derivatives of, 2699.

nitration of, 1547.

Terrylene, calculated bond lengths in, 4851.

Testosterone, 4-methyl-, microbiological hydroxylation with Rhizopus nigricans, 3872.

4,5,9,10-Tetra-azapyrene ring system, prep., 3216.

Tetralin, kinetics of dehydrogenation by tetrachloro-1,2benzoquinone, 3133. pyrolysis of, 266.

Tetralin, 1,1-dimethyl-, kinetics of dehydrogenation by tetrachloro-1,2-benzoquinone, 3133.

Tetralones, Reformatsky reaction on, 4115.

α-Tetralones, arylidene-, cyclodehydration of, 2690.

1-Tetralones, 5,8-dialkoxy-, prep. and reactions, 1985.

Theobromine, conversion into 2,3-dihydro-3,7-dimethyl-2-oxopurine, 3679.

Thermal decomposition, production of active solids by. Part XII, 5057.

Thermochemical studies. Part III, 4553.

Thermochemistry, of boron and gallium trichloride systems with acetone and acetyl chloride, 356.

Thiadiazoles. Parts IX, X, 3234, 3240.

1,2,4-Thiadiazoles, 3-amino-, diazonium salts derived from,

 Δ^4 -1,2,4-Thiadiazolines, 2-aryl-5-arylamino-3-arylimino-, prep. and isomerisation of, 3240.

Thiazoles, in the hydrolysis products of micrococcin P,

method for the structural study of, 925.

2-hydroxy-, merocyanines derived from, 4244.

Thiazole-2-thiols, merocyanines derived from, 4244.

Thiazolium hydroxide, anhydro-, ring fission of a mesoionic compound derived from, 1945.

Thiazolium salts, quaternary, coupling of, with p-nitrobenzene diazonium chloride, 963.

Thioacetamide, crystal structure of, 997.

Thioacids. Part III, 2533.

Thiocyanation of aryl ethers and anilides, 318.

Thiocyanogen, infrared spectrum of, 604.

chloride. Part III, 318.

prep. of solutions in acetic acid, 318.

halides, infrared spectra of, 604.

trichloride. Part II, 5079.

Thioketals, reduction with lithium and ethylamine, 4413. Thiols, reactions with tetra-alkylthiuram disulphides and related compounds, 1730.

Thionaphthen, derivatives. Part III, 938.

5-substituted derivatives, characterisation of, 938.

Thionaphtheno[3,2-b]thionaphthen, desulphurisation, 2969.

Thiophen, use as a chain-extender. Part I, 1502.

and parent hydrocarbon, calculation of π -electron states using valence-bond approximation, 2210.

1,4-Thioxan, infrared spectra and structures of metal complexes of, 5105.

Thioxanthone, 1-amino-4-methyl-, polarography of, 4579. L-Threitol, 2-amino-2-deoxy-, and derivatives, 2587.

Thymine, and 1 substituted thymines, permanganate oxidation of, 1014.

Thymyl acetate, isomerisation, 2312.

effect of hydrogen chloride on isomerisation of, 2321.

Thyronines, iodinated, prep. and chromatography of, 2711. Thyroxine and related substances, synthesis. Part XIV,

Timbers, West African. Part III, 3827.

Tin: Raman spectra of hexamethyl compounds of, 506. Stannic oxide, heat treatment of, 1162.

 $Tin(\mathbf{n})$ sulphate, pure, prep., 4000.

Titanium, orthoesters of, reactions. Part IV, 2966.

Alkyl orthotitanates, alcoholysis reactions of, 2966.

Dialkylamino-derivatives, prep., 3857.

trans-Dipyridine tetrachlorotitanium(IV), crystal structure,

Titania, hydrous, calcination of, 5057.

Titanium(IV) chloride, reaction with some aliphatic amines, 2522.

Toluene, pyrolysis of, 4420.

sulphonation of, 1480.

Toluene, 2,4-dinitro-, reaction with phthalic anhydride in dimethylaniline, 894.

2,4,6-trinitro-, anion of, kinetics of reaction with certain acids, 2407.

kinetics of reaction with hydrofluoric acid, 2413.

Toxiferine-I, prep., chemistry and structure, 736. t-Pentyl alcohol, decomposition catalysed by hydrogen bromide, 3920.

Tracer studies in ester hydrolysis. Part VIII, 3364.

Transformations, photochemical. Parts VI, VII, 1, 511.

Transitions, $\pi \rightarrow \pi$, of monocyclic amino- and mercaptoazines, 219.

singlet-triplet, magnetic perturbation of. Part IV, unsaturated compounds, 1735.

7H-5,6a,12-Triazabenz[a]anthracene, derivatives of, prep., 4970.

Triazepines. Part II, 1857.

1,3,5-Triazines, amidinoanilino-, and related compounds, 4525.

Triazoles, oso-, formation from carbohydrates. Part IV, 3993.

substituted, debromination and oxidation of, 3993.

1,2,4-Triazoles, 3-amino-, structure of products with acetylacetone and ethyl acetoacetate, 1829.

3-amino-5-mercapto(and -hydroxy)-, prep., 3437. [1,2,3]-Triazolo[d]pyrimidines, 3-glycityl-, prep., 5041.

Tribenz[a,c,h] anthracene, prep., 2845.

Trichothecin, chemistry and stereochemistry, 3948. biogenesis, 3959.

Triethylamine, photolysis of, 448.

Trioxan, depolymerisation of, 4198.

Triphenylamine, properties, infrared spectra, and structure, 46. Trisaccharide from the enzymic degradation of arabinoxylans,

Triterpenes, isolated ethylenic bonds in, ultraviolet spectra,

synthesis of, bicyclic intermediates for, 4931.

and related compounds, chemistry of. Part XXXVII, 1715.

Triterpenoids in the bark of mountain ash, 4303.

from lignite, 893.

ketones of, condensation rates with benzaldehyde, 1297.

Tritium, incorporation into *trans*-stilbene, 1411.

Tri-p-tolylamine, properties, infrared spectra, and structure,

Tropan-2-one, investigations on prep., 3504.

Tryptamines, substituted, and derivatives of, 4699.

Tungsten, ditertiary arsine carbonyls of, 1803.

π-Cyclopentadienyl-tungsten carbonyls, prep., 1321. Tutin, and picrotoxin. Part X, 1965.

Ullmann biaryl synthesis. Parts I-VI, 566, 574, 581, 589, 592, 594.

scope and mechanism, 594.

Ultraviolet light, absorption by monocrystals, intensity of. Part IV, 5206.

effect on aqueous solutions of p-glucose in oxygen, 3398.

Unsaturated compounds, magnetic perturbation of singlettriplet transitions in, 1735.

systems. Part III, 1262.

Uracils, 5-amino-4-(substituted amino)-, self condensation, 4776.

Uranium:

Uranium(IV) citrate complexes, formation and photochemical oxidation, 4846.

Uranyl oxalate, decomposition induced by reactor radiation, 4533

Urea, and related compounds. Part VII, 470.

derivatives of, heterocyclic compounds from. Part I, 3437.

Ureas, glycosyl-. Part I, 3837.

D-glucosyl-, prep., 3837.

D-ribosyl-, prep., 3837.

Urethane, phospho-, hydrolysis of, kinetic and tracer studies,

Urethanes, ethyl N-aryl-, infrared spectra of \cdot NH·CO₂Et group in, 676.

V

Valence-bond approximation in the calculation of π -electron states in furan, thiophen, and the parent hydrocarbon, 2210.

method for the study of π -electron states, 2204.

n-Valeraldehyde, photolysis of, 1602.

Vanadium:

Vanadium(m) complexes, magnetic properties, 2480. Vanadium(v), oxidation of alcohols and glycols with, 2767.

oxidation of organic compounds with. Parts IV—VI, 2761, 2767, 2772.

reduction by hydrogen peroxide in strong acids, 2475.

Vapour pressures, of α -, β -, and γ -sulphur, 1200.

Vegetable oils. Part VIII, 5050.

Verbenone, photochemistry of, 2864.

Vibrational frequency correlations in heterocyclic molecules. Part VI, 3278.

Vinylamines, N-alkyl-, detection of, in equilibria with ethylideneamines, 1555.

Violacein and related compounds, synthesis, 2292.

Viscosity and molecular association. Part III, 4906.

of dinitrogen tetroxide and its binary mixtures with organic solvents, 1783.

von Richter reaction, mechanism of, 1318.

w

Walden inversion, and reaction kinetics. Parts VII, VIII, 795, 800.

and steroids. Parts XLIV-XLVI, 4857, 4864, 4874.

Water, photochemical decomposition by ferrous ions, 3866. West African timbers. Part III, 3827.

X

Xanthen, spasmolytics derived from. Part II, 453.

Xanthens, 9-(2-dialkylaminoethyl)- and 9-(2-dialkylaminoethylidene)-, prep., 453.

Xanthones, 1-hydroxy-, new degradation of, 785.

X-Ray investigation of two isomeric forms of 1,2-dimethyl-1,2-diphenyldiphosphine disulphide, 523.

study of $p \cdot \mathbf{n}$ -alkoxybenzoic acids. Part I, 2517.

X-Rays (200 kv), action on aqueous solutions of acetic acid and glycollic acid, 5091.

Xylan from cocksfoot grass (Dactylis glomerata), 3877. arabino-, of rye-flour, catalytic oxidation of, 3998.

Xylans, arabino-, trisaccharide from the enzymic degradation of, 3881.

Xylenols, pure, prep. and physical properties, 5246.

Y

Yangonin, structure of, 502.

\mathbf{z}

Zanthoxylum avicennae, avicennin, a coumarin from the bark of, 4654.

Z-Enzyme, observations on, 150.

action on starch-type polysaccharides, 2602.

Zeta potentials of some solid surfaces in aqueous media, using sedimentation potential measurements, 2186.

Zinc, acetylacetone complexes of, stereochemistry. Part I, 4996.

Bis(triphenylphosphine oxide)dinitrato-complexes of zinc-(π), 2276.

Dialkylzines, autoxidation of, 4130.

Monoaquobisacetylacetonezinc, crystal structure, 4996.

Zirconium, dialkylamino-derivatives, prep., 3857.

Zirconium(IV) chloride, reaction with aliphatic amines, 1498.